

# THE CROSSFIELD CHRONICLE.

VOL. XXII. No. 35.

CROSSFIELD, ALBERTA, THURSDAY, SEPT. 26, 1929.

PRICE \$2.00 A YEAR.

## SHOOTING SEASON OPENS September 16th

We can supply every necessity for the Hunter

## School Supplies

We have the most complete line of school supplies that we have ever shown and can fill every need for school opening. Scribblers in all sizes and styles from 5c to 25c.

Loose Leaf Books at 30c.  
Refills for same 10c.

Pencils, Pens, Erasers, Ink, Tulers, Pencil Boxes, Drawing Pads, Paints in great varieties and at all prices.

Special Arrangements to School  
Purchasing in large quantities

## William Laut

## CROSSFIELD GARAGE

F. T. BAKER, Proprietor

Agent for:

Nash, Chevrolet Cars and Trucks

FIRST-CLASS MECHANICS

Repairs to all makes of Cars, Trucks and Tractors

Heated Storage at Reasonable Rates

We carry a full line of Tires, Tubes, and Accessories.

Wrecking Service

Agents for:

British American Gasoline, Kerosene, Oil and Greases.

Phone 4

Crossfield, Alberta.

## What's New

News changes with each passing hour. All kind of news—fascinating, strange, prophetic, real and unreal. It comes flashing on the pages of your paper from all parts of the world, and you want to know what's new.

Advertising is a form of news. It is governed by the same general principles and answers your every question as to "what's new." You can depend upon advertising news. It is truthful. If you want something for the home, you will find it advertised. If a dress, a suit of clothes, a hat, a pair of shoes, a diamond ring, a bridge lamp, an electric refrigerator or a house and lot—you'll find it advertised.

Advertisements supply the surest means of knowing "what's new" in merchandise. Learn to read them—trust them—profit by them.

Read the advertisements as  
regularly as you do the news



Enjoy Your Meals  
at the

**OLIVER CAFE**

We Aim to Please You  
**GEORGE & FONG**  
Crossfield

TO BE SHOWN at the U. F. A. HALL, Crossfield

## THE VOICE OF THE CITY

Thursday Evening, September 12th

Shows commence at 8.30 p.m.

## Railway Agent, Must Must Keep Order Book Open

This year all agents of railways companies are required to keep open a car book. The only method of obtaining a car is for the grain producer to have his name placed in this book, either by himself or by his agent duly appointed in writing.

Each signer is given a car in turn, and the railway agent must notify the applicant when a car is available for him. Three hours are given in which to declare his intention, and if he has decided to load, a further 24 hours are given in which to do so. If the applicant cannot load, the car goes to the next name on the list.

Agents of elevator companies must sign for cars as grain producers, but are allowed two cars in order to ship their accumulations of street wheat.

## Carstairs Creamery Affords Best Service To Cream Shippers

Mr. S. G. Collier, manager of the Carstairs Creamery, was a business visitor in Crossfield on Thursday. Elsewhere in these columns will be found an advertisement of interest to all cream shippers.

## Shooting Season Opens September 16th

The shooting season for Ducks, Geese, Coats and snipe, opens on September 16th, south of the Clearwater and Athabasca river. Bag limit 30 per day, 200 per season; geese 15 per day.

Mr. Hussack is relieving again at the C. P. R. station.

School opened Tuesday with a good attendance in each class.

Rainy weather has delayed the threshing operation in the district.

Don't miss the "Voice of the City" at U.F.A. Hall, Crossfield, Thursday, September 12th.

Miss Ida Caloun is reported to be recovering nicely from operation for appendicitis, and is expected to return home the first of the week.

Among the rural teachers who have returned to their former positions in this district are, Miss G. Paulsen and Miss R. Malone.

## Local Residents In Motor Accident

What might have been a very serious motor accident occurred on the Calgary highway south of Crossfield on Thursday night of last week.

A dodge car driven, by Mr. W. Laut, who was accompanied by Mrs. Laut and daughter was coming north on the right side of the road, when a car driven by Mrs. Moody, of Elnora, approached going south on the right side of the road, but for some reason the driver (Mrs. Moody) of the car going south, pulled over to the left, handside of the road and a head-on collision resulted. The occupants of both cars received several nasty cuts and bruises, that have caused them to be under the doctors care the past week.

## Use Old Inner Tubes

A number of farmers in other districts have found a new use for old inner tubes. They are split length ways and then nailed on binder reel slats to catch the short grain and throw it into the binder table. All those using tire tubes in this manner report most satisfactory results.

## Driver's License Suspended

Province, Innisfail

A young man, connected with one of the local garages, was brought before Dr. Lauder J.P. on Wednesday morning, charged by Constable Morrison with reckless driving. The young man was fined \$15 and his driver's license was suspended for one month.

This should serve as warning to several of our local speed artists.



## ADOPT THEM

Adopt the use of Classified Want Ads. They have proved money makers for others. They are appreciated by the buyer, as they enable him to quickly locate the place where he can find his requirements. Will he find your business represented?

## NOTICE

### Crossfield School District No. 752.

Only children who will have reached the age of six years by the Thirty-first day of December, immediately following the commencement of the term in September will be admitted to School at the opening session.

This is the only time during the school year when beginners will be enrolled.

By Order of the Board,

I. LEWIS,

Secretary-Treasurer.

## NEW MEAT MARKET OPENED TO SERVE YOU

Messrs Royer & Gazeley wish to announce to the public that they have opened an up-date shop in the premises west of the Bank of Commerce. There customers can rely on a square deal and courteous treatment.

**ROYER & GAZELEY** Crossfield

## Cream Shippers Attention

Commencing immediately all shipments of cream shipped from Crossfield station on the 9.30 train going north will receive immediate attention on arrival at

### CARSTAIRS

And Cheques and cans will be returned on the south bound train, the same day

### Just Four Hours Later

We solicit your cream shipments and promise you that the personal attention of the Manager of the Carstairs Creamery will be given each and every shipment.

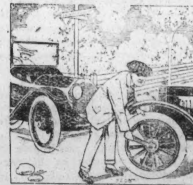
Our prices at present are:—

Table Cream 44 cents per lb butterfat  
Special Cream 36 cents "  
No. 1 Cream 34 cents "  
No. 2 Cream 31 cents "

We Pay All Express Charges

Try Us For Best Results

**CARSTAIRS CREAMERY, Carstairs**  
S. G. Collier, Manager



## The Service Garage

Most Every Man

Who runs a car, has experienced some unpleasant thing that make him realize the importance of a good garage. We extend every courtesy and give every patron the best possible service. Try entrusting your machine to us.

Supplies, Oils and Gas A Specialty

**W. J. WOOD**

P.O. Box 77.

Phone 11.

THE TRULY LOYAL WHEAT POOL  
MEMBER WILL DO ALL IN HIS POWER  
TO DELIVER HIS WHEAT TO A POOL  
ELEVATOR OR CONSIGN IT TO A  
POOL TERMINAL.

Note—2c. A bushel farm storage will be paid on all Alberta Pool wheat delivered after December 2, 1929

## GIBSON BROS. & WALLACE

Agents for:

John Deere Tractors Twin City Renfrew Stoves,  
Farm Machinery and Rock Island Cream Separators  
Power Machinery Scales.

COFFIELD GAS & ELECTRIC WASHERS

INSURANCE

North Star Oils, Wm. Penna, Quaker State  
Tractor Motor Oils

## EXPECTING THE BEST

Farmers dealing with the United Grain Growers expect the best in service and treatment.

They have a right to expect it, for this is a farmers' company and has the experience, the resources, the organization and equipment to give such service and treatment.

Deliver Your Grain to

## UNITED GRAIN GROWERS LTD

Elevators at Crossfield and Cochrane.

The delicious flavour of SALADA  
has no equal. Do not be tempted  
by the price of cheap teas

# USATAH TEA

'Fresh from the gardens'

## Developing Sentiment For World Peace

Despatches appearing in the daily papers telling of the rupture of relations between Soviet Russia and China, with raids along the border between the two countries and the imminence of open warfare; despatches reporting the strained relations that have developed between the Jews and Arabs in Palestine, ending in riots and necessitating vigorous military action by the British Government as the mandatory power in Palestine; despatches outlining the difficulties confronting the reparations conference at the Hague, in reaching some amicable and satisfactory solution of the financial problems arising out of the Great War; despatches recording the communistic activities of Soviet agents in all parts of the world—all reveal how far distant is that day when the nations of the world rest assured of universal, permanent, world-wide peace.

In his recent masterly address before the Canadian Club, at Regina, Hon. Winston Churchill declared with emphasis and without any qualification, that the greatest need of Great Britain and the Empire today was a long period of world peace. Great Britain, he said, was making wonderful progress. It was more prosperous than ever before, more people were employed, the standard of living was higher, but population was larger, taxation enormously heavy, and a long struggle ahead to wipe out the huge burden of war debt. But, he reiterated, all that was necessary was a long period of peace to enable the Old Land and the whole Empire to re-establish themselves, develop their great resources, and thus enter upon the greatest era in their history.

Mr. Churchill, therefore, urged the Canadian people to do everything to develop a strong sentiment for peace. Such a sentiment existed and was growing stronger every day. Statesmen everywhere were striving for it. But his message was to each and every individual to do their part, to think peace, talk peace, act peacefully. Only so would the nations themselves become peaceful in thought and action; only so could statements effect those compromises and develop those policies essential to world peace.

Finally, Mr. Churchill confidently predicted that, if such a state of mind was cultivated by the masses of the people, the longed-for peace would be maintained. There would, no doubt, be uprisings and troublous times among the less civilized peoples, such as were in evidence in Russia and China, but people should not be misled by these into thinking that general world peace was impossible of realization.

Canada, with its cosmopolitan population, containing, as it does representatives of almost every nation under the sun, has a particular duty to perform. It is clearly the duty of the people of this Dominion, both in the interests of Canada itself, and of the world at large, to cultivate the kindest of feelings toward each other, to refrain from looking down upon their fellow-citizens of other racial extraction as inferior to themselves, to be considerate of their customs and habits.

It is likewise in the interests of Canada, and of world peace, to study international problems, and to resist to the utmost those tendencies to erect walls of division between this nation and that, whether those walls be military, naval, social, or in relation to matters of trade and commerce. It should be the aim of the Canadian people to be friendly with all other people, and instead of emulating any of them in policies of isolation, exert their influence to the end that cordial goodwill be developed instead of suspicions and antagonisms.

## Canada-Bolivia Air Mail Is Announced

Arrangements Completed At Ottawa And Rate Fixed

Arrangements for air mail service to Bolivia and Chile have been completed, according to an announcement of the post office department at Ottawa. Mail will be carried over Canadian and United States services to Cristobal, Canal Zone. Letters and parcels for Bolivia will then go to Mollendo, Peru, and thence to its destination by train. Mail to Chile will be conveyed from Cristobal to Santiago by air. The rate from Canada to Bolivia is 55 cents for each ounce or fraction thereof and to Chile 70 cents.

**Sheep Ranching Expanding**  
The sheep industry from a ranching point of view shows signs of development in Western Canada, particularly in British Columbia, states the Department of Agriculture. Last fall upwards of 10,000 head of ewe stock were bought in Alberta and shipped to the interior points of British Columbia. In 1928 the demand for range ewes exceeded the supply, and the demand promises to be equally as good this year.

**Free recipes**

ST. CHARLES EVAPORATED MILK

For your copy write to: ST. CHARLES MILK CO. Limited, Dept. 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393, 394, 395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, 423, 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 519, 520, 521, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545, 546, 547, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 569, 570, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 576, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586, 587, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 609, 610, 611, 612, 613, 614, 615, 616, 617, 618, 619, 620, 621, 622, 623, 624, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629, 630, 631, 632, 633, 634, 635, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649, 650, 651, 652, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 663, 664, 665, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670, 671, 672, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 679, 680, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 688, 689, 690, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707, 708, 709, 710, 711, 712, 713, 714, 715, 716, 717, 718, 719, 720, 721, 722, 723, 724, 725, 726, 727, 728, 729, 730, 731, 732, 733, 734, 735, 736, 737, 738, 739, 740, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 749, 750, 751, 752, 753, 754, 755, 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 762, 763, 764, 765, 766, 767, 768, 769, 770, 771, 772, 773, 774, 775, 776, 777, 778, 779, 780, 781, 782, 783, 784, 785, 786, 787, 788, 789, 790, 791, 792, 793, 794, 795, 796, 797, 798, 799, 800, 801, 802, 803, 804, 805, 806, 807, 808, 809, 810, 811, 812, 813, 814, 815, 816, 817, 818, 819, 820, 821, 822, 823, 824, 825, 826, 827, 828, 829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834, 835, 836, 837, 838, 839, 840, 841, 842, 843, 844, 845, 846, 847, 848, 849, 850, 851, 852, 853, 854, 855, 856, 857, 858, 859, 860, 861, 862, 863, 864, 865, 866, 867, 868, 869, 870, 871, 872, 873, 874, 875, 876, 877, 878, 879, 880, 881, 882, 883, 884, 885, 886, 887, 888, 889, 890, 891, 892, 893, 894, 895, 896, 897, 898, 899, 900, 901, 902, 903, 904, 905, 906, 907, 908, 909, 910, 911, 912, 913, 914, 915, 916, 917, 918, 919, 920, 921, 922, 923, 924, 925, 926, 927, 928, 929, 930, 931, 932, 933, 934, 935, 936, 937, 938, 939, 940, 941, 942, 943, 944, 945, 946, 947, 948, 949, 950, 951, 952, 953, 954, 955, 956, 957, 958, 959, 960, 961, 962, 963, 964, 965, 966, 967, 968, 969, 970, 971, 972, 973, 974, 975, 976, 977, 978, 979, 980, 981, 982, 983, 984, 985, 986, 987, 988, 989, 990, 991, 992, 993, 994, 995, 996, 997, 998, 999, 1000.

W. N. U. 1901

## New Nickel-Copper Find

Promising Discovery On Manitoba-Ontario Boundary  
It is reported that a promising nickel-copper discovery has been made in the vicinity of Ingolf on the Ontario-Manitoba border. Assays show 20 per cent. copper, 1 per cent. nickel and about 10 per cent. cobalt worth of gold per ton. Further assay work is proceeding at the present time. It is stated at Ingolf that the find is about 600 feet wide and one and a half miles long, with an outcrop about six miles east. There is a large body of the same mineral on the Manitoba side but it is closed for staking yet.

## WEAK, WATERY BLOOD

Is the Cause Of Much Distress and General Weakness

Anaemia — which really means weak, watery blood is responsible for the pale faces, thin cheeks, dull eyes and drooping figures one sees so frequently. It is the chief cause of headaches, weak backs, aching limbs and uncertain health. Every weak, anemic person should win the right to be well by refreshing thin, watery bodies with the new, rich, red blood so promptly supplied by the use of Dr. Williams' Pink Pills. This new blood reaches every organ and nerve in the body and quickly banishes all those troubles that have their origin in watery blood. Among those who have found new health and strength through the use of Dr. Williams' Pink Pills is Mrs. Elizabeth Evans, Amherst, N.S., who says: "When I began taking Dr. Williams' Pink Pills I was so weak and run down that I could scarcely go about the house and found housework almost impossible. I was taking doctor's medicine, but with no apparent benefit. I had often read about Dr. Williams' Pink Pills and decided to try them. Soon I found they were helping me, and under their continuing use I began to feel better. My blood is now completely renewed by the use of St. Vitus Danco, so that I have every reason to praise them. You can get the pills from your druggist, or by mail at 50 cents a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont."

## An Unusual Court Decision

Rules Dust Beneath Floor Is Property Of Hungarian Tenant  
The Supreme Court of Hungary decided recently that, although the floor of an apartment belongs to the landlord, the dust collected beneath it is the property of the tenant. The decision is worth \$2,500 to Feri Simon Sichelmann, for the dust over which the case arose is gold dust which accumulated there during the fifteen years that her husband carried on the trade of goldsmith. On his death the widow decided to sell the mining enterprise which her husband opposed, claiming the dust and gold, both as his. Nine pounds of gold dust already have been recovered.

## Six Tip Scale At Pound

German Fruit Farmers Have New Variety Of Strawberry  
A new variety of strawberry, called "Upper Schlesian," so enormous that six luscious berries alone tip the scale at a pound, is the latest offering of the industrious fruit farmers of the Viersen district near Hamburg. The new berry is perfectly formed, of appetizing rosy hue, with a delicious flavor. The Viersen district, a fertile low-lying district in the vicinity of the river Elbe, is justly famous, for its people have preserved many of their fine fruits and vegetables.

**Nights Of Agony come in the train of asthma.** The victim cannot lie down, and sleep is driven from his brain. What grateful relief is the immediate effect of Dr. J. D. Kellogg's Asthma Remedy. It banishes the frightful conditions, clears the passages, and enables the afflicted one to again sleep as soundly and restfully as a child. Insist on the genuine at your nearby druggist.

**Might Not Be**  
"One wife too many?" exclaimed Mrs. Hints, as she glanced at the headlines of her husband's paper. "I suppose that is an account of the doings of some bigamist?" "Not necessarily, my dear!" replied Mr. H., without daring to look up.

If a boy doesn't earn more than he gets he will never amount to much as a man.

## Hunters

Take Minard's along for any mishaps in the woods. Good for sprains, cuts, burns and bruises.

**MINARD'S**  
"KING OF PAIN"  
LINIMENT

An owl's flight is noiseless.

## Fletcher's CASTORIA

FOR QUICK, HARMLESS COMFORT  
Children Cry for It  
FOR COLIC, CATHARTIC, FEVERS

## Steady Decline In Immigrants To States

But Americans Are Coming To Canada In Increasing Numbers

The number of Canadians who emigrate to the United States continues to decrease. This is shown by figures issued by the Bureau of Immigration, at Washington, for the period between January to June 30, 1929.

During the period 29,447 immigrants entered from Canada, during the fiscal year ending on the same date, the influx of Canadians totals 64,444. The year 1928, Canadian figures were 73,156.

An analysis of the department indicates a steady decline in the number of native-born Canadians entering the United States. Figures are based on the non-quota visas which native Canadians must obtain for immigration. They are for the years 1925 to 1928 inclusive: 102,169; 82,462; 70,136; and 54,704.

The department notes that a decrease of nine per cent. in the total immigration to the United States for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1928, was largely accounted for by the decline in the number of immigrants from Canada, the Irish Free State and Mexico. Canadian immigration dropped 12 per cent.

On the other side of the ledger figures available at Washington indicate a new high for United States immigration to Canada of 30,706 for 1929. This was a jump of 30 per cent. over the 1928 estimate of 21,963. United States citizens have entered Canada in increasing numbers from 1925, when only 15,914 crossed the border. The previous high year was 1922, when 29,412 emigrated to the Dominion.

## RECIPE FOR SWEET DESSERT

For those who like a sweet dessert at the end of the meal, this recipe will have a particular appeal.

## Butterscotch Pie

- 1 cup brown sugar.
- 2 tablespoons butter.
- 2 tablespoons flour.
- 2 egg whites, beaten stiff.
- 1/4 teaspoon salt.
- 1 teaspoon vanilla.
- 1 Cup Borden's St. Charles Milk.
- 1/2 cup water.
- 2 egg whites, beaten stiff.
- 4 tablespoons granulated sugar.
- Baked pastry shell.

Beat together the brown sugar, butter, flour, egg yolks and salt. Add the milk diluted with the water and cook in a double boiler until thick. Add the vanilla, cook slightly, and pour into the pastry shell. Cover with a meringue made with the egg whites and the granulated sugar. Brown lightly in a very low oven.

**A Power Of Its Own.** — Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil has a subtle power of its own. All who have used it know this and keep it by them as the most valuable liniment available. Its uses are innumerable and for many years it has been prized as the leading liniment for man and beast.

## What's In A Name

Some Arouse Unpleasant Memories

As Chinese Very Well Know  
Even the Chinese, unemotional as they seem, find that old names now and then arouse unpleasant memories. A thousand years ago Tartar invaders named a city Mankung. The Chinese recaptured it in the twelfth century and named it Yen-Shan-Pu. Along came the Tartars again a few years later and they rechristened it Chung-tu. Then came Kublai Khan, who made it Yenking. After being called Te-ku and Cambaluc it was named Peking 600 years ago, and changed to this designation until recently. The late revolution gave it a new twist and it is now Peiping, which means "northern peace."

**Would Be Improvement**  
Automobiles are manufactured and sold that will travel as fast as 100 miles per hour on a level highway. That ought to be fast enough. The manufacturers might now turn their attention to front end bumpers that will absorb the shock when two cars meet head on and to safety devices for the protection of passengers when the car leaves the highway. Now that speed has been achieved, we might pay some attention to safety.

Minard's Liniment—The King of Pains.

## Inventor Of Gramophone Dead

Emile Berliner Also Evolved Telephone Transmitter and Established Milk Standards  
Emile Berliner, inventor of the gramophone, the first disc record talking machine, and the telephone transmitter, died recently at his home in Washington, D.C. Mr. Berliner was 79 years of age.

Following his arrival from Germany in 1870, he engaged in various vocations. He sold glue, painted backgrounds on enlarged photographs and traveled as a salesman for a Milwaukee wholesale house. In 1877 he moved to Washington and began experimenting. While a clerk in a store he evolved the idea of the loose contact transmitter or microphone, which placed the telephone on an advanced commercial basis, some three years after Bell and Watson had invented the telephone in Boston. Later the microphone was to become also the soul of radio broadcasting.

In 1887 he achieved the second scientific discovery that placed his name in the forefront of inventors by giving the world the gramophone. This talking machine utilized the disc record, also his invention, and a horizontal wave groove, rather than the cylinder up and down groove. He invented and perfected, as well, the present method of duplicating disc records.

For his gramophone invention he was awarded the John Scott medal and Elliott Cresson gold medal by Franklin Institute, Philadelphia.

Mr. Berliner exhibited his adaptability in yet another sphere by interesting himself in 1900, in the cause of the high death rate among babies, which he traced to the dangers of raw milk. He was instrumental in establishing milk standards, which were accepted in modified form by all the large cities of the country.

In his late years Berliner was associated with his son Henry in an advisory capacity for the development of the helicopter—an aircraft capable of rising straight up from the ground.

Minard's Liniment—Used for 50 years.

## First Grain Shipment

Over the H.B. Road

Small Shipment Being Sent To Great Britain This Month

Word was received by H. A. Dickson, chief engineer of the Canadian National Railways, that the first shipment of grain to Fort Churchill is now on its way over the Hudson Bay Railway.

The grain load of about one ton in small packets, which will be used for the purpose of advertising the route to Great Britain, will be placed on the Hudson Bay Company's steamer "Ungava," leaving Fort Churchill for Europe early in September.

A newspaper reporter was sent to a fashionable dance for "copy." He described one of the dancers, a woman of exceptional stature, as possessing a form "that Jumbo might envy."

## SHIP YOUR GRAIN TO — McBean Bros.

Crop conditions the world over appear to be satisfactory this year, so much so, that we consider higher prices warranted than those prevailing. It is our opinion, given after careful study of the world conditions, that our wheat should be worth today \$2.00 per bushel with 100,000 bushels, which is a moderate estimate, as last year they took \$2.00,000 bushels, and European crops this year are short of last, we have a shortage of a shortage in supplies before another crop is harvested. For your wheat, look for wheat, all at \$2.25. For barley, barley at \$1.25, and oats at \$1.00. By shipping your grain to us you can obtain a substantial advance, and can then hold for a favorable market. Winnipeg, August 15, 1929.

**ZIG-ZAG**  
Cigarette Papers  
Large Double Book  
120 Leaves  
You Can Buy Now 5¢  
AVOID IMITATIONS

## League Has Varied Duties

No Matter Too Large Or Too Small For Attraction

It is astonishing to see what a number of activities are to be credited to the League of Nations. Recently, for instance, it dealt not only with the all-important matter of disarmament. It considered how to "protect young female performers in music-halls and similar establishments." It also discussed the prevention of counterfeit coinage, and suggested measure for discouraging criminals from making and circulating false money. Nothing is too large for the League, nothing too small. Which is as it should be, and does great credit to the League staff and subsidiary committees.

Miller's Worm Powders prove their value. They do not cause any violent disturbances in the stomach, any pain or griping, but do their work quickly and painlessly, so that the destruction of the worms is imperceptible. Yet they are thorough, and from the first dose there is improvement in the condition of the sufferer and a cessation of manifestations of internal trouble.

## A Modern Sander

Saxton Brown lays claim to being Britain's strong man. He has let motor cars run over his chest and once, when a wheel-splashed, it went over his throat. He suffered nothing more than a "sore throat." He can pull motor-coaches filled with people and weighing over three tons, with his teeth.

A driverless motor-car controlled by radio has recently been exhibited.

**SORE CORNS**  
Removed by  
**PUTNAM'S**  
Corn Extractor

## Foods Stay Fresh Longer This Way

Covered with Para-Sani Heavy Paper goods that usually stale in a day or so stay fresh for quite a long time. Try it. Get Para-Sani in the handy, sanitary, knif-edge carton at grocers, druggists or stationers. For less cost use get "Centre Pull" Packs in sheet form.

**Appleford Paper Products**  
LIMITED  
HAMILTON — ONTARIO

Western Representatives:  
**HUNTER-MARTIN & CO., REGINA, SASK.**



## SITUATION IN THE HOLY LAND REMAINS ACUTE

Jerusalem. — The danger of Moslem uprising in Syria and Transjordan as a result of the continued Jewish-Moslem rioting in Palestine, remained acute, although the arrival of additional British troops and warships somewhat relieved the tension in the larger Palestine centres. Clashes between Arab demonstrators and police in Damascus, many strong demonstrations in Syria and reports of Arab movements in Transjordan added to the disorders, which continued intermittently in various regions of Palestine.

A third French warship has been ordered to Syria, and the French border guard heavily reinforced. Fighting at Haifa continued. Arabs attacked British naval forces were the most serious reported in Palestine. The Arabs were repulsed by the British and troops continued their efforts to drive out looters. The non-Jewish quarters at Haifa, have been stoned by a mob at Haifa and killed.

The battleship Barham's forces were patrolling Haifa, but 10 Jews were killed there, and all Englishmen were armed by the naval officers. About 700 Jews were evacuated from Haifa and concentrated at Hadar Hacamel, at the foot of Mount Carmel. Approximately 500 persons were packed in one private house throughout the night.

Authorities apparently were making every effort to avoid the danger of Moslem outbreaks in the areas outside the Palestine centres. The British troops moved to end the disorders in outlying sections of Palestine and to evacuate all residents in danger of attacks.

### Liquor Short-Circuiting

Close Co-Operation Between Federal and Provincial Authorities In Ontario

Ottawa.—Closer co-operation between federal and provincial authorities for the prevention of the short-circuiting of liquor into Ontario, was discussed at a conference between Sir Henry Drayton, chairman of the Ontario Liquor Commission, and Hon. James A. Robb, minister of finance and acting minister of national revenue here.

At the conclusion of the conference, Sir Henry expressed satisfaction with the expressions reached. Mr. Robb, in his capacity of minister of national revenue, had given him a very good hearing, said the Ontario liquor board chairman.

In addition to Mr. Robb, Sir Henry R. W. Broadbent, commissioner of customs, and G. W. Taylor, commissioner of excise, attended the conference.

### A World's Record

Saskatchewan University Pullet Establishes New Mark

Saskatoon, Sask. — "Lady Victoria," officially known as "Barred Plymouth Rock Pullet No. 440, property of University of Saskatchewan," has laid the 353rd egg, thus establishing a world's record, surpassing that held by White Leghorn No. 351, belonging to the University of British Columbia, which held the record with 351 eggs in 52 weeks, laying her 352nd the day after the close of the year.

"Lady Victoria" may still beat her own record as her year does not end for some days. The 353rd egg greeted Professor R. K. Baker on his return from a trip as head of the poultry department to the convention of poultry science held at Alabama Polytechnic, Auburn, Alabama.

Cold Weather Halts Hostilities

Manchuria, Manchuria.—Both Chinese and Russian forces massed along the Manchurian frontier were driven from their trenches by freezing weather. The troops sought shelter from Siberia's cold in the homes of farmers and in settlements along the border region. It was believed the low temperature would decrease the number and intensity of border clashes.

### Derby Filers Killed

Boston, Mass.—"Red" Devereaux and his mechanic were killed, and Devereaux' wife was probably fatally injured when the Philadelphia-Cleveland Derby plane, believed to be piloted by Devereaux crashed upon its arrival at the Boston airport. The plane was the second of the derby to reach here.

W. N. U. 1801

### WINS NOTABLE VICTORY



Hon. Philip Snowden, British Chancellor of the Exchequer

### Route Not Selected

Air Mail Route To Coast Awaits Report From Technical Flying

Edmonton.—No selection of a through air mail route to the Pacific Coast has yet been made, declared G. Herring, of Ottawa, superintendent of air mail service for the Post Office Department, when seen on his arrival from Calgary.

Reports will be obtained from technical flying men dealing with service safety and the route offering the greatest rapidity of operation before anything definite will be settled in connection with the through line, said Mr. Herring.

There has been an impression that the through line was to run by way of Calgary, or that the southern route would be given the initial try on account of Cammore being selected as the terminus for the service that will open up by next month. Mr. Herring points out that Cammore was selected as it gave these operating the air mail service the petroleum and natural gas rights in the line with the train for the coast. It was not to be taken as indicating the Department's choice of the final route to the coast, as that has not been considered as yet.

### May Not Have Rights

Prince May Not Benefit From Reported Oil Discovery On Ranch

Ottawa.—If the reported discovery of oil on the Prince of Wales' Alberta ranch "E.P." is substantiated he may or may not benefit from the "find" depending upon the action he has taken. In a recent interview his royal highness referred to the discovery of oil in the neighborhood, but suggested he could not profit since the petroleum and natural gas rights and the mineral rights of the property were vested in the crown.

The mines branch of the Department of the Interior say, however, if such is the case the Prince may, by application to the Dominion lands agent in the district, secure a lease on the petroleum and natural rights on his land.

The title of the "E.P." ranch is an old one, and it is also possible that when he purchased the title he may also have acquired the mineral and petroleum rights. In that event he may benefit from the discovery of oil simply by continuing to pay the yearly rental charge.

### Moslem Revolt Serious

British Marines Open Fire In Attempt To Quell Arab Attack

Cairo.—Arabs attacked the suburb of Tulkeram and Jenin, northwest of Jerusalem, and advanced behind intermittent fire according to reports received here from Jerusalem. Ten Jews were wounded in rioting at Belan and nearby points. Police repulsed them. Fighting continued in the western and southern parts of Jerusalem.

British marines opened fire at Haifa, in an attempt to quell an Arab attack on the Jewish quarter of the city in which many were killed and wounded, among both Jews and Arabs, according to reports received here by the Jewish Telegraphic Agency. The marines fired on both the Jews and Arabs, it is stated.

Another report received in Cairo described Jerusalem as being in grave danger, with an army of 2,000 armed Arabs, including Druse tribesmen, marching on the city.

### Atoms Added To Radio Noises

Schenectady, N.Y.—To join the vast army of radio performers, now comes Simon Schenectady, to be sure, but nevertheless, audible, as was proven in a recent broadcast over station WGY here.

## Rumors Of Ontario Election In November

But Premier Ferguson and Cabinet Members Turn Aside All Queries

Toronto.—The political pot in Ontario has begun to simmer. Rumors of an election this fall are heard on every hand—but Premier Howard Ferguson and members of his Cabinet have, so far, deftly turned aside all queries with non-committal answers.

The present government was elected December 1, 1926, and in the normal course of events would have more than a year's tenure of office ahead of it. The government has not seen fit to state that an election will not be held before the expiration of the regular term—but neither will they say an election will be held.

Hon. W. E. N. Sinclair, Liberal leader, who has been touring various sections of the province, has been predicting an election this fall and has been urging preparedness on the part of local Liberal organizations.

One source has it that an election would be held some time during the first two weeks in November.

Premier Ferguson had no comment to make on this.

## VICTORY IS WON BY SNOWDEN AT HAGUE MEETING

The Hague.—The deadlock which has delayed result of the international reparations conference for three weeks ended with a victory for Rt. Hon. Philip Snowden, British chancellor of the exchequer.

After an eight-hour session, in which delegates of France, Belgium, Italy, Japan and Germany met with the British delegation, Snowden and his colleagues withdrew and evoked a project which was accepted by the other creditor powers a few hours later.

According to the British Communiqué announcing the accord, Snowden got 83 1/2 per cent of the \$8,000,000 marks (about \$12,000,000) which he demanded as an increase in Britain's share of the reparations payments. This increase amounts to 40,000,000 marks.

The chancellor of the exchequer—who looked tired and frail and anything but victor after the conference—also got 80 per cent of his demand for 120,000,000 marks share in unconditional annual payments. This share amounts to 96,000,000 marks (about \$24,000,000)—which is not an increase in payment but represents guaranteed payment on specified date.

In addition, the British won an important concession for their coal industry when Italy agreed to buy 1,000,000 tons of coal annually for three years from British mines. This concession met the third British demand—a means of relief from too long a period of German payments by deliveries in kind.

The accord marked the end of the hardest fight at any European conference since the world war. It left open, apparently, only the consent of Germany to re-arrangement of some payments and the German spokesman said that would be forthcoming.

French correspondents described the accord as "complete capitulation to Snowden."

## To Conquer Namesake Peak



Rt. Hon. L. C. M. S. Amery, former secretary for the Dominions in the Baldwin administration, forgets politics for mountain climbing, and in company with A. O. Wheeler, president of the Alpine Club of Canada, (left in picture), sets out from Lake Louise to climb Mount Amery.

named after him, in the Canadian Rockies. He took with him Edward Feuz, Swiss guide, who has spent many seasons in this section of the Rockies and knows the mountain from peak to plain. Judging by his smile, Mr. Amery has put away the cares of State for the time being at any rate.

### TOURING CANADA



Randolph Churchill, 18-year-old son of Winston Churchill, who is with his father on a tour of Canada. The photographs were taken on his arrival in Toronto.

### Proves Northern Air Route Is Reliable

Monoplane Makes Non-Stop Flight Over Kluane Trail To Dawson

Dawson, Y.T.—Completing a non-stop flight of 860 miles from Akivik, at the mouth of the MacKenzie River delta in the Arctic, the western Canada Airways Fokker monoplane, equipped with pontoons, arrived here covering the distance in six hours and 45 minutes.

The machine, piloted by S. W. L. Britnell, had as passengers, O. S. Finnie, director of the northwest territories and Yukon, his secretary, G. D. Murphy, L. A. Groulx, legal adviser and mechanic W. S. Trill. The flight was instituted by the Dominion Government for purpose of testing the reliability of the air route and as part of its scheme to open up air communications with the remote sections of Canada.

The route followed was via McDougall Pass, made famous during the first Klondike gold rush, down the Porcupine and Yukon Rivers to Dawson.

## Resources Will Be Discussed This Fall

Settlement For Alberta and Saskatchewan Is Looked For

Edmonton.—Natural resources and the conclusion of negotiations for the transfer to Alberta of its public domain will be up for discussion again some time this fall it is expected by Premier Brownlee.

Asked as to the present standing of the question, the Premier said that no official communication from the Ottawa Government in respect to a new offer has yet been received, but the provincial government has been given to understand in other ways that Ottawa's attitude in the matter will be to extend to Alberta and Saskatchewan the same plan of settlement as in the case of Manitoba.

### Claims Record

Cincinnati.—Before pulling the ring to open his chute, Rex Barker, 23, routing East Liverpool, O., flyer, leaped 9,600 feet here. His jump broke the world's record for delayed parachute jump, having stepped from the plane at a height of 11,800 feet.

## Given Entry Rights

United States Oil Men Are Admitted Into Canada After Some Delay

Ottawa.—A party of United States oil men including executives and geologists, which was held up at the international border at Sweetgrass, Montana, has been admitted into Canada. W. J. Egan, deputy minister of immigration, stated that the minister's discretionary power, under the new "contract labor" order-in-council, had been exercised.

Admission of the "immigrants," who were en route to Alberta to investigate oil areas, was approved after receipt of a communication by the Department of Immigration. By the order-in-council, which took effect August 7, entry into Canada of contract labor is forbidden, unless approved by the minister of immigration.

The order-in-council must be distinguished from the Alien Labor Act under which entry of complaint by some person or organization was a prerequisite to prosecution. Oms of preventing admission of contract labor, under the order-in-council, now rests upon the Department of Immigration.

## Urge Shorter Day For Canadian Miners

Six Hours Asked In Resolution To Labor Congress

St. John, N.B.—Six hour days for miners featured a resolution by Drumheller, Alberta, local union number 59, which was presented at the opening session of the Trades and Labor Congress, of Canada, here. The resolution stated that inasmuch as the miners were employed for only five months in the year, that an extensive search for wider markets for Alberta coal had failed miserably, that this admission be used as a basis for reduction in miners' wages at Drumheller; they, therefore, urged a six-hour day and a five-day week for all miners in Canada.

## Seed Cleaning Plant

Manitoba Is Promised Plant Similar To Saskatchewan

Winnipeg.—Manitoba will shortly have a registered seed-cleaning plant, it was indicated by Hon. W. R. Motherwell, Federal Minister of Agriculture. "As soon as the Manitoba seed growers are ready, we are prepared to give them a similar service to the one we are providing in Saskatchewan," Mr. Motherwell stated.

## JOHN W. DAFOE CHOSEN BY U.S. FOR PEACE POST

Ottawa.—John W. Dafeo, of Winnipeg, editor of the Manitoba Free Press, has been chosen by the United States Government to serve as non-national commissioner on the part of the republic on the international commission appointed under the treaty for the advancement of peace between the United States and Germany. The treaty, which sets forth that all disputes, after ordinary diplomatic proceedings have failed, shall be referred to the international commission for investigation and report, was signed at Washington on May 6, 1928.

The appointment of Mr. Dafeo marks the second occasion on which a Canadian has been signally honored by the United States Government through selection for service on a commission acting for that Republic.

Senator Haas Dandurand last year was chosen on a similar commission for the advancement of peace between Brazil and the United States.

Mr. Dafeo was approached by Hon. William Phillips, United States minister at Ottawa, through Dr. O. D. Skelton, Canadian under-secretary for external affairs. It was announced that Mr. Dafeo had informed Mr. Phillips he is deeply conscious of the honor which the President of the United States has conferred and recognizing the responsibility involved has much pleasure in accepting the designation in question.

The international Commission being set up by the United States and Germany, is to have five members. Each government is to make a national commissioner as well as a commissioner from a third country and then a fifth commissioner is to be named by common consent of the two governments from some third country.

## WANT ECONOMIC CONFERENCE TO BE HELD HERE

Montreal.—The British Government is to be held a economic conference with the Dominion and to hold it in Canada, Right Hon. J. H. Thomas, Lord Privy Seal and Minister in charge of unemployment, told the Canadian Club at a luncheon tendered him here.

Mr. Thomas said that he had consulted members of the Canadian Government and made definite proposals, but such matters should first be discussed in Parliament.

He had also talked to heads of many companies, including E. W. Beatty, K.C., of the Canadian Pacific Railway, who had authorized him to say that he was not only sympathetic to the proposal but thought there was a good business.

Mr. Thomas said that he wanted more British capital to come to Canada, and also that it be not a case of absent ownership. He wanted to see British brains and Canadian brains working out the problems with which the Dominion is faced at a period which preceded the growth of the United States. Canada, he believed, could avoid many of the mistakes of the United States.

## Work Nearly Finished

Three Weeks Will Likely Finish Ballasting On H.B. Road

Ottawa.—Twenty-five miles of the Hudson Bay Railway remains to be ballasted, according to officials here, and when that is done the road will be ready for heavy freight of Ontario favorable conditions, three weeks will be all that is necessary to finish the work.

Light traffic has been running over the railway all summer while during the winter months Canadian heavy freight, including equipment and material for the harbor works at Fort Churchill, was taken in.

Structures at the port are progressing rapidly. The foundations for the railway terminals, roundhouse, etc., are already above ground. In the harbor itself dredging is being carried out. Churchill's population totals about 550 men, all department of railways workmen. There are also a number of Indians, a Hudson Bay post and a Mounted Police post in the neighborhood.

## Western Creameries Win

Honor Of Exhibiting Highest Grades Of Butter At Canadian National Exhibition Goes To Manitoba

Toronto.—Western Canadian, represented by creameries in Manitoba, won the honor of exhibiting the highest grades of butter at the Canadian National Exhibition. Judging of butter and cheese, principal items in an industry yielding in excess of \$100,000,000 annually in Ontario alone, concluded recently.

George H. Barr, dairy commissioner for Ontario, said he had no excuses to offer for the best of Ontario entries to outstrip those from the west. He was prepared to take off his hat to the westerners for the quality of their work.

The silver cup for the highest scoring creamery was awarded to J. G. Gallagher, Winnipeg.

## Saw Decapitates Child

Quebec.—When something went wrong with the mechanical saw Antoine Blouin was operating, the wheel decapitated Yvette, his thirteen-year-old daughter, completely cut off one of Blouin's arms, and partly severed one of his eleven-year-old son's arms. The accident occurred at St. Sebastian, Beauce County.

## Regular Arctic Mail Service

Ottawa.—A regular Arctic mail service between Fort McMurray, Alberta and Akivik, Northwest Territories via northern trading posts will be inaugurated early in November, according to an announcement by Hon. Peter J. Veniot, postmaster-general. Details of the new service have not been made public.

## Sleeping Sickness In Japan

Tokyo.—Widespread sleeping sickness with a high mortality rate was reported from the southwestern prefectures. There were known to be 202 cases with 73 deaths from the disease, which was believed to be the result of the severe summer. Okayama was the hardest hit with 113 cases and ten deaths.

Over 33,000,000 are registered in Sunday-Schools throughout the world.

## Dairying In Western Canada

Survey Being Made in Saskatchewan To Study Production Costs

A dairy survey of the province of Saskatchewan is being undertaken under the auspices of the provincial government. The problem set is to determine the cost of producing milk and butter fat on Saskatchewan farms, both on those where dairying is a major activity, producing milk for the city trade, and those where it is conducted as a side line, and cream is sold for butter-making purposes, or dairy butter is manufactured on the farm.

It is generally believed that a study of production costs will show up strongly different degrees of efficiency, and will encourage farmers who have not made dairying pay in the past, to attempt it with somewhat improved methods, or with better foundation stock for the future.

Dairying, and other branches of mixed farming are frequently recommended to farmers as insurance against disaster when short grain crops occur. Those farmers, however, with farm practice, point out that in years of drought livestock may be a burden instead of a blessing, and that some very large losses have occurred in the past by farmers who have been forced to sell their stock owing to lack of available feed, or have tried to carry their stock along on purchased feed. But in years when grain prices are low, or where grain has been lowered in grade by rust or frost, livestock often give a much better return for grain fed than the market will give.

The increasing tendency toward mechanization of farms, results in a trend toward larger farm units, the employment of less labor, and to a considerable extent the reduction of activities outside of straight grain-growing. This has been part of the causes for the somewhat reduced dairy production of Saskatchewan during the past two years. To what extent it is possible or desirable to interrupt this trend, and to what extent, and in what districts farmers should be encouraged to diversify their efforts, is a problem which has by no means been entirely settled. The information which the dairy survey will reveal will probably lead to a much clearer idea on the subject.—The Financial Post.

## Tourist Traffic Increasing

First Six Months Showed Larger Number Of Cars Came Through B.C. Ports

Approximately 9,000 more tourist cars entered Canada from the United States via British Columbia ports during the first six months of 1929, than during the corresponding period of 1928, according to the Trade Commissioner, of Vancouver. His report shows that the increased number of cars carried 30,000 more passengers this year than during the first six months of 1928.

## Beauty Of Emerald Lake

The beauty of Emerald Lake in Yoho National Park, British Columbia, lies in the peculiar coloring of its waters and the charm of its thickly wooded shores. Its waters are of a prevailing emerald in colour, and in their crystalline depths it is said one may count twenty shades of green at one time but never one of blue. A complete border of jade green forest adds to the loveliness of the scene.

## Fish Cannery For Manitoba

According to the "Canadian Fisherman," a fish cannery is being proposed to pack the fish products of the Manitoba lakes. It is also reported that efforts are to be made to utilize the large available quantity of coarse fish and fish offal from the Manitoba fisheries in fertilizer and stock feed manufacture.

San Marino, a tiny country on the eastern slope of the Apennines, about 40 miles southeast of Ravenna, Italy, is regarded as the oldest republic in the world.



Ambulance man: "His ribs are broken."  
Doctor: "Only his ribs?"

Ambulance man: "No, his radiator, his front brake, and his back wheel as well."—H 420, Florence.

W. N. U. 1801

## RED CROSS AND THE IMMIGRANTS



The strangers within the gates have their first impression of Canadian hospitality in the welcome prepared for them by the Red Cross Society, at the ports of Quebec, St. John and Halifax. Here, beautifully equipped nurseries provide for weary women and travel-fatigued children, a haven of rest.

The kindly service of a friendly cup of tea to the adults and milk and biscuits to the little ones, expressed in a simple yet gracious manner, Canada's welcome to her future citizens.

## Advocates Exercise For Eyes

Would Be Of Great Benefit Says Member Of Mayo Clinic

Exercise for the eyes was advocated by Dr. Charles Sheard, chief of biophysical optics at the Mayo clinic, Rochester, Minn., in an interview recently. The doctor said "setting-up exercises" in the morning would benefit the eyes as much as they do the body, "eye-rolling" being especially recommended—that is, rolling eyes sideways and upward.

Dr. Sheard said: "The eyes are as lazy as any part of the body and need exercise. Like other parts, also, they can adapt themselves to the need of the modern world." He said the "movies" were not injurious to the eyes. The motor car, though brings with it a strain on the eyes which was not known in the old days of the horse. "Driving a car is a continual strain on the eye," the doctor said, "but people are less tired driving now than they used to be, and there is no appreciable harm done. The short-sighted driver is often safer than the man who takes long chances."

## Result Of Organization

Orkney Islands Have Profited Greatly Through Co-Operative Marketing

An excellent example of what can be accomplished by organization comes from the Orkney Islands. Last year, from that northern outpost of the Empire, 2,600,000 dozens of eggs were exported, the value being more than twice the total valuation of the country. This represents an increase of more than half a million eggs compared with the previous year. In most matters associated with the farming interest, the people of these remote islands are well ahead of the times. For a number of years past they have profited much through the co-operative marketing of their produce.

Birds are rarely sighted by airman flying at an altitude of 3,000 feet or over.

Waste cotton is utilized in making a high grade of paper.

The Red Cross nurses, register the names of all immigrants, and by means of an admirable system of follow-up, the settlers are put in touch with their provincial Red Cross in the province of their adoption. Thus the peace time program of Red Cross friendships and health services is begun.

Grateful letters of appreciation from settlers in the far flung outposts, go to prove that there is no grander act of courtesy to a new Canadian than that of the hearty hospitality for which the Red Cross Nurseries are famous.

## Phoenicians Were Pioneers

First People Known To History To Use Artificial Teeth

The first false teeth known to history were worn by a woman of Sidon, in Phoenicia, about 300 B.C., according to Dr. Roy L. Muddle, well known anatomist. The Phoenician woman's jaw, with the false teeth, is now preserved in the Louvre, in Paris. The two right incisors are represented by artificial teeth, held in place and bound to each other by gold wire. The wire has been drawn through careful perforations in the artificial teeth.

Although the Egyptians pioneered in treatment of many diseased conditions of the body, this sort of dental replacement apparently was never devised by Egyptian physicians. Thousands of mummies, representing seven thousand years of life in Egypt, have been examined but no clear evidence of such repair work has ever been found. It appears that we not only owe our alphabet and numerous geographic discoveries to the restless, inquiring minds of the Phoenicians, Dr. Muddle points out, but also we are indebted to them for this entrance into prosthetics, which is a particularly valuable field of dentistry.

## Manitoba's Gold Production

Figures dealing with gold production in Manitoba during 1928, just published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, show a total nearly double that of the entire production of the eleven preceding years. The output in 1928 was 19,813 fine ounces, valued at \$409,571, while the output for the eleven years, 1917-27, was 10,239 fine ounces, valued at \$231,053.

## Manitoba Town Pioneer

Six thousand boxes of apples is the estimated 1929 crop of the Dominion Experimental Farm at Morden, Man., according to a statement by the superintendent. Morden has been a pioneer in apple cultivation in the Prairie Provinces.

One of the great cork-oak trees of Portugal may yield as much as 500 pounds of cork.

## Making Correct Map

Experts Are Working On Accurate Picture Of World

So few places remain unexplored that most people take for granted that modern maps give an accurate picture of the world. Yet nearly everyone has a distorted idea of the sizes of most countries and their geographical relation to each other.

The blame lies in the commonly accepted map of the world which has been still study. This map was designed by Gerardus Mercator in 1538, and is known as the Mercator projection, or system of showing the world on a flat surface. It gives a grossly inaccurate picture, writes Karl Vought, in Popular Science Monthly for September.

For instance, the United States appears nearly twice as large as Brazil, although in reality it is smaller. North America is shown as about twice as large as South America, though they are approximately equal in size. Greenland is shown as being larger than Australia, and yet Australia is more than three times as large as Greenland!

The trouble with the Mercator map is that it was designed as a chart for sailors rather than as an accurate picture of the world. As a result of five years' work, experts of the U.S. Department of Commerce have just completed a correctly-proportioned flat map of true areas and distances. Every square inch on the new map stands for exactly the same number of square miles as any other square inch. Distances along the lines parallel to the equator are accurate and true to scale. So also are distances on each vertical meridian that extends through the centre of a continent. There is some slight distortion in distances elsewhere on the map, but it is vastly less than on the Mercator projection.

Geographers who have examined the new map have predicted that it will take the place of the old map for all things except navigation.

## Amusements Secondary

Work Is Only Justification For Existence Of Man

Work is really as much a necessity to a man's well being as eating and sleeping. The neglect of work has also its penalty—deterioration of character. Work is too often regarded in the light of a punishment, an evil which has to be endured, unless happily it can be avoided. Work is a supreme good. It is the most lasting pleasure. The knowledge of work well done "makes music at midnight." Carlyle, speaking of industry, says: "Work is the cure for all the maladies and miseries of man—honest work, which you intend getting done."

The amusements of life can never be regarded as anything more than secondary or even tertiary. Work is the real fun, and it is the only justification for one's existence. When a person has come to feel that work is wearying, and life amusement, the only thing worth considering, he has really lost his soul.

## World's Grain Exhibition

More than \$200,000 will be awarded in prizes at the world's grain exhibition and conference to be held in Regina in 1932, if the present plan and classification prize list are adhered to. These were drawn up at a meeting of the executive recently. There is an appropriation of \$70,000 to prize wheat.

During the present year there are only 84 days on which the banks are open all over the world.

## As Big as Himself



Of course the little fellow in the picture trying to hold this ten-pound steelhead trout, did not do much towards catching him. It took his father 45 minutes to land this fighter which was taken with a black gnat on the Stamp River, Vancouver Island, on a July morning. July, August and September are the best months, and the river is located in the Alberni District on the west coast of Vancouver Island, about 140 miles from Victoria, easily reachable by Canadian Pacific Railway.

## Newest Automatic Salesman

One Machine Makes and Sells Hot Cakes With Syrup

A dark young man with a restless eye sauntered into a store at Forty-second and Broadway, New York, sliding up to a change machine he was informed by the directions that if he dropped a quarter in a certain slot, five nickels would be delivered below. The dark young man drew something from his pocket and inserted it hastily at the point indicated.

The change machine accepted the disk with a non-committal click. Instead of disgorging five nickels, it dropped an iron washer into the delivery cup, and from within the cabinet a stern voice spoke: "Please use good coins only!"

For a moment the young man regarded the machine with sagging jaw, then he took the rejected washer and a heavy retreat. His small-time fraud was exposed by the latest machine to join the ranks of the army of robots now serving the American public, writes Frederic Tisdale in the September Popular Science.

Increased demand for automatic salesmen has brought 250 manufacturers into the market. They produce about 400 different machines. The first robots had scant vocabularies, contenting themselves with a hearty "Thank you." Now the thanks if often followed by the trade slogan of the product sold. One machine will speak its short piece 10,000 times before wear makes necessary a fresh recoding.

A robot that rivals the blonde lady who stands in the restaurant window and deftly flips hot cakes has been produced by one inventor. The automatic wheat cake vendor, electrically operated, has a magazine which will accept enough dough for a hundred servings. A quarter dropped into the slot entitles the customer to four wheat cakes, and starts a fascinating series of operations. One by one the portions of batter drop on the hot plate. When one side is brown an automatic flipper turns the cake. The machine supplies syrup.

Even gasoline is now sold by machine. The slot takes fifty cents. An adjustment allows the owner to set the amount according to the day's price. "At one of the amusement beaches near New York, an automatic slot sells fifty different commodities by means of mechanical robots. Broadway has a "Soda-mat" in which eleven machines sell loganberry juice, root beer, orange-ade and the like.

## A Good Suggestion

Captain Robert Dollar, of San Francisco, said at the Willard to a Washington correspondent, apropos of a bumptious politician's defeat:

"He was taken down neatly, like the concealed man in the anecdote. This ass said to a pretty girl:

"You know Maud Travers? Well, the poor thing's all broken up over me. I like her, of course, but I could never love her. Oh, no, never. I'm very sorry for her, though, and I want to put an end to the situation without breaking the poor creature's heart. Can you suggest any plan?"

"Do you call on Maud often?" asked the pretty girl.

"No, not often."

"Call often," said the pretty girl.

When a woman's teeth chatter they even her tongue's prerogative.

## Growing Pure Seed Grain

Careful and Punctuating Work In Growing Seed Grain

No good seed grower can grow grain without working over his fields and seed plots, to remove the impurities of "rogues" which he may find in the growing grain. This removing of impurities is called "roguing."

At the present time it is practically an impossibility to grow pure seed grain without carefully and painstakingly going over every foot of the area set aside for seed, and picking out the odd headed heads from the bald main crop. Even where the seed crop is very good and no really outstanding impurities can be noticed, the careful grower goes over the plots to remove the plants which are not quite up to the high standard set for good seed.

The easiest way to "rogue" a seed plot is to walk down the seven-inch path between the drills, and carefully scrutinize all the heads which become visible in each of the three or four drills on each side of the path being followed. By walking slowly and carefully, and noting the heads in the six or seven rows as you pass along, all impurities or abnormalities can be quickly detected, and the off-type plants can then be pulled up by the roots. If the plot is particularly bad, turn about and come back on the same row, and in this way a number of off-heads may be found on the return trip.

At seeding time the seeder is often run back on the wheel mark, which leaves a 14-inch path down, which is easy to travel at all times for roguing purposes. However, if the fields are dirty with weeds, it is often a bad practice to leave such a place to harbor and produce weeds.

By carefully going over the seed plots after the plants have fully headed, and once again just before the grain ripens, most of the impurities can be easily spotted and removed before harvest.

The seed plots, which are thus carefully "rogued" in this manner explained above will contain only pure seed, and subsequent crops should be purer and cause less trouble at harvest time than the old, uncared for seed supply.—By J. G. Carl Fraser Ottawa.

## A Versatile Animal

Dairy Cow With Aid Of Chemist Produces a Number Of Things

Sung Stevenson of his truly to-be acquainted. "The friendly cow, all red and white, I love with all my heart; she gives me cream with all her might, to eat with apple tart." She also gives, unless the Federal Dairy Research laboratories are spoiling, cut links, dominoes, discs, combs, cigar-holders, pipe-stems, waterproof glue, radio parts, leather polish, paint, paper sizing and spectacle frames. That is, she yields all those products with the aid of the chemist, who takes a quantity of skim milk or whey, does a few things to it and has a nice batch of casein. It is this substance which can be molded and hardened and mixed with other materials to make the various products announced by the laboratories.

Such resourcefulness in a humble domestic animal is to be highly commended for it makes the ingenuity of the Swiss Family Robinson appear dull and obvious. With the family cow and a few test tubes, future castaways on desert isles should lack for nothing.—St. Louis Post-Dispatch.

## Our Clay-Working Industries

The clay-working industries in Canada are engaged chiefly in the manufacture of heavy clay products such as brick, structural tile, drain tile, and salt-glazed ware such as sewer pipe. Surface glazes of glacial origin, which are widespread over the country, are used at most of the plants, but shales from several geological horizons are also employed to a considerable extent.

Chinese people have been moving into Manchuria at the rate of about a million a year.

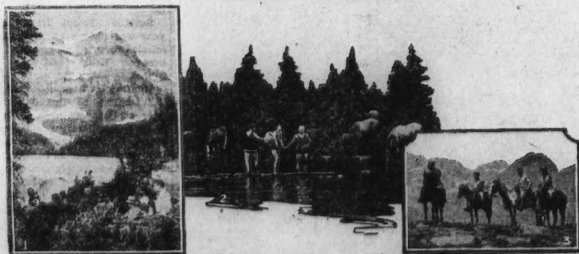


Doctor: "Put this thermometer under your wife's tongue and make her keep her mouth closed for two minutes."

Husband: "Haven't you a thermometer that takes an hour to set?"

—Prager Press, Prague.

## Trail Riders in Rockies



1.—Resting at the foot of Mount Ball on Shadow Lake, a spot seldom visited in the Rockies.  
2.—Hardy wood nymphs bathing in a glacier-fed lake from which the trail riders had earlier taken some score of fine trout for their breakfast.  
3.—Sliding on a skylark over seven thousand feet high.

Over a hundred members of the Order of Trail Riders took the four day trip from Banff to Castle Mountain Bungalow Camp, via Healey Creek, Shadow Lakes and the Twin Lakes early in August. Besides the gorgeous scenery, the exhilarating air and the life in the open, the trail riders enjoyed some first-class trout fishing, and some of the harder ones even took in a little glacier-fed lake bathing. Some of the lakes visited have been seldom seen by tourists in the Canadian Rockies and the trail riders were accordingly pioneers in their travels. The riders came from all parts of Canada and the United States for this annual outing.



# Determining Period of the Year Most Important For Land To Receive Normal Precipitation

Opinion differs as to the period of the year in which it is most important for the land to receive normal precipitation in order that moisture reserves may be adequate for the growing crops. Recently a detailed study has been made of 13 representative districts over the prairies during the last 12 years, and certain conclusions arrived at on the basis of these 150 instances.

Out of 82 occasions, when Fall and Winter precipitation was normal or above normal, in 73 instances fall to heavy stands resulted irrespective of the moisture condition following after, which in 42 cases was below normal. Fall and winter deficiency was made up by above normal spring and summer rains in only 28 out of 71 occasions.

On the other hand, on the 47 occasions when below normal spring and summer rainfall was preceded by above normal fall and winter precipitation, the resulting crops were fair to heavy.

The evidence would seem to point to the fact that, while fall and winter moisture gives no guarantee of a good crop, still it is a most important factor and makes probable a good yield.

An examination of last fall and winter precipitation records reveal that there was need of a rainfall, this spring, considerably above normal if crop prospects were to be regarded in any way as favorable. From September, 1928, to March, 1929, the average rain and snowfall was appreciably less than half normal, not a single weather reporting district receiving its quota.

Coupled with inadequate subsoil moisture came an unusually dry spring and summer, when April was the only month which even approached normal, while the two critical months, June and July, were two-thirds and a little over one-half of normal respectively.

So far as the present crop is concerned, it required an unusually large amount of spring and summer rainfall which did not come. The results of this lack are now evident.

## Advantage Of Rough Seas

Determine Whether Person Is Sane, Says Medical Inspector

There is nothing like a sea voyage—that is a good rough and tumble passage—to determine whether or not you are crazy. This was a declaration of broad human interest recently by Dr. Page, Chief Medical Inspector of Immigration.

Dr. Page points to experience to justify his opinion. This season a dozen immigrants who were apparently normal on arrival underwent the medical examination before they did so, were turned back to this side because of displaying mental derangement during or in sequence to the voyage.

Dr. Page can't see reflection on the examination overseas and the efficiency of the staff there but says that often a rough sea voyage will upset the mental equilibrium and leave it upset. It is a fine test, he said, and he is loath to recommend it to those who are not quite sure of themselves.

## Why She Was Satisfied

It was necessary for taxation purposes to decide on which side of the Canadian and United States border a farm which an elderly lady had just purchased, actually lay. Surveyors finally announced that the farm was just on the American side of the border. The lady smiled with relief. "I'm so glad to know that," she said. "I've heard that winters in Canada are often terribly severe."

Japan's demands for phonograph records lean largely toward the work of great composers, whereas in China nine-tenths of the records are traditional Chinese tunes.



"Dad, do they charge tolls if the carriage is empty?"  
"I don't know. I have never ridden in an empty carriage."—Lustige Kölner Zeitung, Cologne.

W. N. U. 1801

## Canada's North Country

Railways Laid In Wilderness Justifying Optimism Of Pioneers

Running north between North Bay and Cochrane and thence onwards towards Winnipeg, one looks from an observation car to see marsh and rock and the burnt trunks of trees standing in stark ugliness against the sky. Contemplating it all, one marvels at the courage of the men who laid steel along such wastes, at the fortitude of the men who first went into such a wilderness. Yet this country, ugly and so seemingly useless, promises to become one of the richest portions of Canada. The story of what it has yielded and promises to yield in minerals, in gold and silver, copper and nickel, is known to all. And now comes word of the discovery of rich coal deposits in the Abitibi River, in the Blacksmith Rapids area north of Cochrane. Coal is promised to be added to the rest of this province's riches.

Providence, truly, has been good to Canada. We have one of the great granaries of the world; a diversified climate that permits us to raise most anything that we need; some of the world's greatest forests; seas and lakes and rivers that thrive with fish; mines that yield, fabulous wealth; mighty water powers; millions of acres of rich soil. And we are only upon the threshold of development. The great north country, ignored until recent years, promises to open up possibilities undreamed of by our most sanguine optimists less than a decade ago.—Ottawa Journal.

## Winnipeg Newspaper Union



## FLUTTERING LINES

Nothing gives better service or is generally more satisfactory for warm weather wear than tubular printed chiffon cotton voile. It's quite inexpensive too! You'll be surprised at small cost of Style No. 646, if you make it. It is in smart capote tones so flattering to sunken skins. It comes in sizes 16, 18, 20 years, 36, 38, 40 and 42 inches bust. The double tiers are circular shaped so as to give snug hips. Shimmering appears at each shoulder of molded bodice with Vionnet collarless neckline. Navy blue georgette crepe, flowered chiffon, printed lawn in red and white, orchid sheer lings dotted in purple, Nile green rajah silk, chartruese green georgette crepe, voile in mauve shade, printed silk crepe in bright blue tones and black and white printed crepe de chine are interesting suggestions. Pattern price 25 cents in stamps or coin (coin is preferred). Wrap coin carefully.

## How To Order Patterns

Address—Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 316 McDermot Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. .... Size .....

Name .....

Town .....

## Could Learn From Canada

Australia Would Follow Example Of Dominion In Dealing With Industry

The Bulletin, Sydney, Australia, says:—

Canada doesn't go in for compulsory trade-unionism or basic-wage commissions, or arbitration courts, or anything like that. It believes that the less Government meddles in industry the better for both employers and employees; and as warrant for its belief it can point to prosperous industries, recent wage increases in many trades, low unemployment returns, and comparative freedom from strikes. In 1927 the number of disputes was 79, the number of workmen involved 22,683, and the number of working days lost 165,288. Australia, with its expensive apparatus of industrial tribunals had 441 strikes, 200,757 involved employees, and 1,731,581 lost working days in that same year. In short, Canada is beating us badly, and we ought to be too proud to let Canada beat us badly though not too proud to learn from its example.

## To Have New Industry

Western Foundries, Ltd., Building Factory At Lettbridge

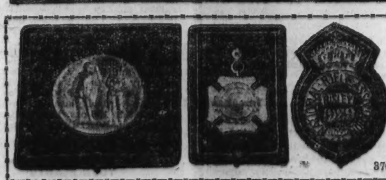
The Western Foundries, Ltd., with a capital of \$100,000, has purchased four acres of land in the Canadian Pacific Railway industrial section at Lettbridge. Work has already commenced on the buildings. The company proposes to manufacture highway machinery, mining and oil drilling equipment, rock pipes, cast iron water pipes, and brass, aluminum and bronze castings. It is understood that supplies of pig iron will come from the Pacific coast, coke from Michel, and moulding sand from the Lettbridge district.

## Air Travel Increasing

For the first time since the daily air service between Montreal and New York was inaugurated on October 1, last year, a second section set out recently from St. Hubert Airport with passengers unable to obtain accommodation in the regular main plane. A total of nine persons, six male and three female, embarked aboard the two Fairchild machines for Albany and New York.

Arsenic has been found in appreciable quantities in all organs of the human body.

## Welcome Bilsley Victor Home



Lieut.-Col. R. M. Blair, champion rifle shot of the Empire, welcomes home on board Canadian Pacific Steamship "Duchess of York," by Dr. A. M. Wylie, immigration health inspector. The trophies won by Colonel Blair are pictured below and are from left to right: The most coveted shooting trophy in the British Empire—the Gold Medal awarded to the King's Prize winner; the Grand Aggregate Gold Cross, also won by Col. Blair; and the National Rifle Gold Badge. He was also presented with a much-prized autograph photograph of His Majesty King George V.

# Canadian Poultry Pool Faces Unusual Situation This Year Owing To Over-Production

## Grading Of Market Hogs

Department Of Agriculture, Ottawa, Has Issued New Hand Book

The grading of hogs has gone through several stages, each change bringing the grading system into more nearly perfect relationship with the conditions and needs of the industry. The grades, which are now nine in number, and designated as Select Bacon, Bacon, Butchers, Heavies, Extra Heavies, Lights and Feeders, Roughs, Sows, and Stags, are clearly defined in a new pamphlet No. 40, of the Department of Agriculture, at Ottawa. The grading of the hogs is done by official graders at stock yards, abattoirs, and at such other points as may be found necessary from time to time. New swine grading points or centres may be established on the recommendation of a provincial swine breeders' or provincial producers' association who find that the centres already in operation do not adequately serve the territory in question. The utmost care has been taken by the Live Stock Branch of the Department of Agriculture, to meet every contingency which may reasonably arise in order to give effect to proper grading, which at all times gives first consideration to the rights of hog raisers. This pamphlet, numbered 40, which is a handbook on the bacon hog and hog grading, describes and pictures the different breeds suitable for market, good, bad, and indifferent types of market hogs.

## One Cause Of Road Accidents

Passing Other Cars At High Speed Is Dangerous

All automobile road accidents, like other accidents, are needless, in the sense that they can be avoided. There is always some cause for an accident, and it is only as we guard against the cause that accidents can be eliminated or, at least, reduced. The Montreal Gazette stresses what seems to be the cause for a great many road accidents within recent months as that of overtaking and passing other cars at too fast a pace, and gives numerous instances of fatal accidents which occurred in this way.

Drivers of automobiles need to be in full control of their cars all the time and in all circumstances. There should be no passing of other autos at high speed, especially when the highway is none too wide, or where there are deep ditches on either side. The drivers who take risks in this respect endanger their own lives and the lives of others. They are acting criminally and are the cause of many needless deaths that are being reported.—Moose Jaw Times.

McGinty: "I've a terrible corn on the bottom of my foot."  
Pat: "That's a false place to have it. Nobody can step on it but you."

## Provincial Turkey Show

Saskatchewan Exhibitors To Have Large Section At Winter Show

The management of the Saskatoon exhibition has promised to provide facilities for a large turkey section at the time of the annual poultry show to be held there during the coming winter. This will constitute the provincial turkey show, explained Professor R. K. Baker, at a meeting of the executive of the Saskatchewan Turkey Breeders' Association recently.

With regard to turkey exhibits at the World's Poultry Congress, in London, England, next year, the executive expressed willingness to co-operate with the poultry committees in the preparation of Saskatchewan exhibits.

Saskatchewan turkey exhibitors at the Toronto Royal show, it was announced, will have the advantage of the supervision of the well-known exhibitor, R. H. Stapleton, who will accompany his own birds to the show and who offered to look after the birds of other Saskatchewan exhibitors.

The executive drew up recommendations in regard to blooding and inspection of turkeys for submission to the Department of Agriculture.

## Taking Waterfowl Census

Canadian and United States Societies Are Co-Operating

The National Parks of Canada, Department of the Interior, and the United States Biological Survey, are co-operating in the taking of monthly waterfowl censuses throughout Canada and the United States. These censuses are being taken in order to obtain information concerning the numbers, distribution, and migrations of wild ducks, geese, swans and coots throughout both countries for the purpose of aiding in the administration of the Migratory Birds Convention Act.

## Canada Will Exhibit

Canada's official participation in the six weeks' British Empire Trade Exhibition, to be held at Buenos Aires in the spring of 1931, has been announced by the Department of Trade and Commerce, Ottawa. The exhibition will be staged in the world famous Palermo Park where the Argentine Rural Society annually stages its stock shows.

## Growing Turkish Tobacco

The latest experiment in Essex County, Ontario, the growing of Turkish cigarette tobacco, has been a success, early reports indicate. The Turkish plant is showing as good production in this county as in Macedonia, which has been the centre of Turkish leaf culture for centuries.

Upton, England, has erected a sign prohibiting prohibited in this village.

Woodpeckers rarely disfigure a healthy tree.

The Central Company of the Canadian Poultry Pool, Limited, was faced with a situation unparalleled in the history of the Canadian poultry industry in the early part of the present year, according to a review of the 1929 egg season, issued by the Saskatchewan Co-Operative Poultry Producers, Limited.

It appeared the season's production was considerably in advance of the consumptive requirements of the market. Toronto and Montreal had in the past provided a ready market for the greater percentage of the Western surplus, says the review, but this season's production was no increased in those provinces by local production, that an over-supply was soon apparent on the Montreal market. In consequence the poultry producers had to look for other markets.

Great Britain, the only open market where the provincial producers competed with the world, had been ruling approximately six cents under that of last year, it was stated.

In putting up eggs for export only the best grades can be packed, the statement warns. Eggs affected by heat cannot be exported. Under-grades, such as seconds, pullet extras and culls, are not wanted in Great Britain.

During the last three months 40 per cent. of the eggs marketed in Western Canada by merchants have been under-grades, says the review, and consequently with all Canadian markets well supplied with high-grade eggs, a market had to be found for the large surplus of under-grades.

The situation was met during April, May and June, by breaking out into Melange, about 50 cars of under-grades, but once the requirements of frozen eggs were supplied under-grades had to go into immediate consumption. The result was over-supply, and it has not been possible to maintain prices.

The Pool has been consistently under-sold by independent dealers who have been buying eggs from territory, getting them as low as 11 territory getting them as low as 11 cents per dozen.

The problem facing egg producers in Western Canada, is to eliminate under-grades, and proper feeding rations, it is stated, care in handling and elimination of male birds from flocks would materially assist in solving this problem.

In view of the market situation, the orderly marketing of Pool merchants' eggs has obtained for the egg producers at least five cents more per dozen. Had merchants marketed their own birds to the show and who offered to look after the birds of other Saskatchewan exhibitors.

It was believed that the poultry pools of Western Canada, through their central company, the Canadian Poultry Pool, Limited, have accomplished, this season, beneficial results which would have been utterly impossible under any other system.

## Farm Loan Payments Soon

Plans For Scheme In Alberta Are Practically Completed

First payments under the Alberta Government Farm Loan Schemes will be made shortly. A large number of carefully selected applications are in the final stages, and loans that have been approved by the Edmonton Board, and the all-Canadian Board at Ottawa, are in the hands of the officials who are preparing the mortgage papers. When all legal points are disposed of the actual cash payments will be commenced.

## Post (excitedly to landlady):

"Mrs. Jones, I've sold my poem called 'Ode to a Fair Lady.'"  
"Have you? Well, you'd better be writing one called 'Ode to a Landlady.'"

Tummy: Did you have influenza as bad as I did? I had to stay away from school for three weeks.

John: I had it worse than that—I had it in the holidays.



"How did you find yourself after Osterman's party?"

"Oh, I just looked under the table and there I was."—Karikaturen, Oslo.

WORLD HAPPENINGS  
BRIEFLY TOLD

Flying officer W. W. F. Stewart, of the Royal Canadian Air Force, has been transferred from Jericho station to the Winnipeg service.

Fifteen persons were drowned when the Spanish steamer "Ogono" and the British tug "King's Cross" collided in the North Sea 30 miles off the Humber.

Warren Packard, 35-year-old heir to the Packard millions, was killed when his private seaplane crashed into a marker in a marsh near Grosse Point, Mich.

Information of the system of education for Japanese girls was discussed by representatives of public and private girls schools throughout the Empire in a recent three day conference at Tokyo.

A regular Arctic mail service between Fort McMurray, Alberta, and Alkavik, Northwest Territories, via northern trading posts, will be inaugurated early in November, according to an announcement by Hon. Peter J. Vondt, postmaster-general.

A giant British army seaplane, manned by a crew of seven, crashed shortly after taking off from the Heliopolis aerodrome. Three of the aviators were killed, including the pilot, and the other four badly injured.

Mail taken off the Canadian Pacific steamer Montrose when she reached Rimouski recently was delivered at the addresses in Montreal during the morning, and in Toronto, Hamilton, London and Windsor during the afternoon.

Discovery of hematite, which would be of greatest importance to Canada's iron and steel industry, has been made on an island on Lake St. Joseph, by George Watts and E. A. Jennings, well-known prospectors. The ore body is said to be a mile wide and four miles long.

## Another Problem Solved

Missionary Wants Used Razor Blades For African Natives

What do you do with your old razor blades? Some people use them up for sharpening pencils, but there is a limit to the number of pencil sharpeners one requires. Others simply allow them to accumulate, to the annoyance of their women folk.

But the blades which are a nuisance over here may be valuable in other lands. Some months ago a well-known missionary asked for used razor blades, which could not be disposed of otherwise, to be sent to him and he collected about 300,000 of them.

These blades are much prized by the African natives among whom this missionary works, and in one fifty-five football match recently it was found that they were the popular choice as prizes for the winning team.

## A Youthful Steward

Fifteen-Year-Old Boy Is Serving On Great Zeppelin

The youngest member of the Graf Zeppelin crew contemplates the world through serious eyes and believes he may grow up to be a good "airshipman," if he studies hard. His name is Ernst Fischbein, 15 years old, and he is shipped aboard the dirigible April 10 as a steward.

"I always wanted to be a steward," he said, "but now I may become an airshipman if I study."

Ernst was aboard the Graf Zeppelin last spring when damaged motors compelled Dr. Eckener to turn back. He is small, with an unusually serious face for a youngster.

## New Breed Of Sheep

A new breed of sheep, specially adapted to live in a living on poor land where some breeds would be unable to subsist, and at the same time yielding a good 10-pound fleece of high quality wool, was exhibited by Leeds University at the recent Royal Show, held at Harrogate, England.

## Conquer Mountain Peak

Party From New York Succeed In Scaling Mount Alexander

After baffling Alpinists for many years, Mount Alexander has at last yielded. The great peak which stands near the Continental Divide, near Prince George, B.C., rises to more than 11,000 feet in altitude and is surrounded by what has hitherto been impregnable ice. The first ascent was made by Dr. Andrew Gilmore, of New York, accompanied by Miss Helen Buck, Dr. Mary Godard, Potter and Frank Waterman of the same city, and J. Waff and B. Comstock, of New Jersey.

They were in Jasper on their way home after the victory, all except Waff, who plans to attempt conquest of Mount Robson. The party, outfit by "Curry" Phillips, well-known Rocky Mountain guide, went out from Devona, through the Smoky River country and returned by way of the Main Divide. Among the other peaks they scaled were Resplendent and Crown.

## More Powerful Motors For New Zeppelins

Would Ensure Trans-Oceanic Service Regardless Of Weather

Dr. Lester Kelp, director of the Hamburg American Line, who was a round trip passenger on the recent flight to the U.S. of the Graf Zeppelin, has stated that the steamship company would probably participate in financing the new Zeppelins. These, he said, would be equipped with more powerful motors that would enable an average speed of nearly 95 miles an hour and be capable of providing regular trans-oceanic service regardless of weather. He anticipated that within a few years the fare between Germany and the U.S. would be reduced from \$2,000 to \$1,000.

## Winnipeg Newspaper Union



They arrived at Ellis Island after a long trip across the country from Montana, aboard a special train filled with other deportees, many of them recruited from penitentiaries and asylums. Ross came from Scotland to Canada eight years ago. There he married, and one daughter was born to the couple before they crossed into Montana.

Somebody informed immigration authorities that Ross was living in the United States in violation of immigration laws, and he and his family were ordered deported. Ross was not even permitted to back to Canada.

Historic Apartment

Has Been Preserved

Room In London Where Y.M.C.A. Was Founded 85 Years Ago

It is just a little more than 85 years ago since Sir George Williams, then a humble shop assistant, founded the Young Men's Christian Association. He held the first meeting in his bedroom, which is now above a big drapery shop in St. Paul's Churchyard. The room and his table are preserved intact, for when rebuilding was in progress, the structure was lifted bodily from a lower floor to its present position. Pilgrims from every part of the globe visit the historic apartment to pay homage to their founder. The association later engaged a room in a coffee house for half a crown a week.

The Newest Skyscraper

New York Building Almost Equals Height Of A Mountain

It is extraordinary to reflect, writes "Looker On" in the London Daily Chronicle, that the new building to be erected for a bank in Wall Street, New York, will be only 160 feet short of the height of a mountain! With its 63 storeys and its total height of 840 feet, this lofty erection should be one of the sights of the world. Britain's most elevated spire, that of Salisbury Cathedral (merely 400 feet) quite pales into insignificance thereby, and the distance from the ground of the cross of St. Paul's would have to be added to the height of Egypt's Great Pyramid before it equaled that of the New York giant.

Compass Needle Changes Direction

At Churchill, on Hudson Bay, the magnetic compass needle pointed 24 degrees west of north in 1700, one degree west in 1800, and 10 degrees east in 1900. In other words, during two centuries the needle changed its direction by 34 degrees.

Judge—Was the prisoner drunk or sober when you found him?

Officer—Drunk as a judge.

Judge—You mean "drunk as a lord."

Officer—Yes, my lord

Of the persons reported as centenarians in the 1920 United States census, 1,561 were men and 2,700 were women.

The oil of tomato seeds, when extracted, is used in the manufacture of blue Roape.

W. N. U. 1801

How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. .... Size .....

Name .....

Town .....

Of the persons reported as centenarians in the 1920 United States census, 1,561 were men and 2,700 were women.

The oil of tomato seeds, when extracted, is used in the manufacture of blue Roape.

W. N. U. 1801



Sea Scouts being taught some secrets of Navigation by Chief Officer Poole of the Cunard Liner "Antonia."

## Old Settler Deported

Violated U.S. Immigration Laws

Unknowningly Several Years Ago

John Donaldson Ross, Scottish dairy expert, who unwittingly violated the immigration law quota by moving into Willow Glen, Montana, from Canada the year ago, was deported back to Scotland, on the liner Adriatic, despite all the efforts of the Anacostia Copper Co., his employers, to keep him here.

With him went his wife, born in Scotland, but reared in Germany and his two small daughters, one born in Canada and the other in the United States.

They arrived at Ellis Island after a long trip across the country from Montana, aboard a special train filled with other deportees, many of them recruited from penitentiaries and asylums. Ross came from Scotland to Canada eight years ago. There he married, and one daughter was born to the couple before they crossed into Montana.

Somebody informed immigration authorities that Ross was living in the United States in violation of immigration laws, and he and his family were ordered deported. Ross was not even permitted to back to Canada.

## Historic Apartment

Has Been Preserved

Room In London Where Y.M.C.A. Was Founded 85 Years Ago

It is just a little more than 85 years ago since Sir George Williams, then a humble shop assistant, founded the Young Men's Christian Association. He held the first meeting in his bedroom, which is now above a big drapery shop in St. Paul's Churchyard. The room and his table are preserved intact, for when rebuilding was in progress, the structure was lifted bodily from a lower floor to its present position. Pilgrims from every part of the globe visit the historic apartment to pay homage to their founder. The association later engaged a room in a coffee house for half a crown a week.

## The Newest Skyscraper

New York Building Almost Equals Height Of A Mountain

It is extraordinary to reflect, writes "Looker On" in the London Daily Chronicle, that the new building to be erected for a bank in Wall Street, New York, will be only 160 feet short of the height of a mountain! With its 63 storeys and its total height of 840 feet, this lofty erection should be one of the sights of the world. Britain's most elevated spire, that of Salisbury Cathedral (merely 400 feet) quite pales into insignificance thereby, and the distance from the ground of the cross of St. Paul's would have to be added to the height of Egypt's Great Pyramid before it equaled that of the New York giant.

Compass Needle Changes Direction

At Churchill, on Hudson Bay, the magnetic compass needle pointed 24 degrees west of north in 1700, one degree west in 1800, and 10 degrees east in 1900. In other words, during two centuries the needle changed its direction by 34 degrees.

Judge—Was the prisoner drunk or sober when you found him?

Officer—Drunk as a judge.

Judge—You mean "drunk as a lord."

Officer—Yes, my lord

## Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

## CUSTARD SOUFFLE

3 tablespoons butter.  
¼ cup flour.  
¼ cup sugar.  
1 cup scalded milk.  
4 eggs.  
¼ teaspoon salt.

Melt butter, add flour, and gradually hot milk. Bring to boiling point and pour on to yolks of eggs beaten until thick and lemon-colored, mixed with sugar and salt. Cool. Fold in whites of eggs beaten stiff. Turn into buttered dish and bake from 30 to 35 minutes in slow oven. Take from oven and serve at once. Serve with hard sauce, whipped or plain cream.

## PEACH JAM

10 pounds peaches.  
6 pounds sugar.  
2 cups water.

Peaches that are too soft for canning may be used for this delicious jam or bread spread. Remove stones and cut in slices. Add to water in the preserving kettle. Cover and let stand until thick and jelly-like, then pack in hot jar and seal.

Fuzzed Father: "Why are you and your little sister always quarrelling?"

Small Boy: "I don't know, unless I take after you and she takes after mamma."

The most expensive animal to keep in captivity is the walrus. Its food bill is \$2,000 a year—a sum which would supply three elephants with food during the same period.

Barthold's Statue of Liberty was presented to the United States at Paris, July 4, 1884.

## An Unusual Church

Building In Copenhagen, Denmark,

Is Shaped Like Gigantic Organ  
Scattered throughout the civilized world are churches of varying degrees of beauty—some small, some large and lofty, some with towering spires, others with beautiful domes of exquisite glass windows—but perhaps the most unusual and original church in existence today is to be seen in Copenhagen.

To begin with, this church has been constructed entirely as a memorial to N. F. S. Grundtvig, a preacher greatly admired and respected in Denmark; but it is the design of the building that is so attractive. The whole edifice is shaped like a gigantic organ outlined against the sky, and at first sight is almost overwhelming. One almost expects to hear music coming from the pipes that constitute the roof of this wonderful building, so natural is the effect.

Whilst on the subject of Copenhagen, another curious sight to be seen in the city is a tower that rises above the Church of Our Saviour. This remarkable tower is 288 feet high, and is built like a corkscrew round which are steps, on the outside, leading to the top! This tower was built in 1896, and has long been a special feature of the city.

Moore—"Sandy has tremendous strength in his fingers. How did he get that way?"

Sporer—"Using up the last quarter-inch of his lead pencils!"

Some of the earliest clocks had no dials. Only the hourly striking told the time.

The finest crown in the lot of Russian crown jewels is decked with 22,800 carats of diamonds.

## SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

SEPTEMBER 8

NEHEMIAH REBUILDING THE WALL OF JERUSALEM

Golden Text: "The people had a mind to work"—Nehemiah 4:6.  
Lesson: Nehemiah 4:1 to 7:4.  
Devotional Reading: Psalm 83:1-7.

## Explanations and Comments

Withstanding Ridicule, verses 1-6.  
"What are these fellows 'up to?' "mockingly questioned Sanballat before his brethren and the army of Samaria. "Do they think they can do it all in a day? Do they expect to bring the stones to life out of these heaps of rubbish?"

"In every community there are crowds of people who have gone to the wall. They feel crushed and beaten. Now, the Church's mission is to do for this ruined mass what Nehemiah did for the rubbish-heaps of Jerusalem—to build out of them the city of God. The rubbish-heap is God's raw material. A revival is His finished product. Let the Church get to work. She alone is equipped for so divine a duty. She knows how to transform this mass of rubbish into a field of roses."—F. W. Borchman.

Then Tobiah said: "The words were repeated to Nehemiah, and he appealed to God to judge them. 'Ridicule that comes out of the real humor of the situation may be hard to bear, but the man ridiculed finds his laborers allowed if he can himself see the humorous side. The ridicule of Sanballat and Tobiah, however, came from fear and a realization of the power of Nehemiah. Nehemiah kept steadily at his work in face of ridicule. The trouble with righteous indignation is that many times the man who is righteously indignant has to stop to think of his feelings. The resentment of Nehemiah against the enemies of the Lord only made him more determined to finish the wall.'

"The people had a mind to work," Nehemiah said, giving them the credit for the work as he records the completion of half the height of the wall. It is thought that the most ancient walls had a height of two hundred feet.

"He who is severed from a cause he knows is right, through fear or cruelty, taunts, sneers or sarcasm of those around him, is not a man self-directed by right. He is only a weakling in the hands of others."

—William George Jordan.  
Despite all opposition from enemies, and all fears and weaknesses of workers, the wall was completed in the short space of fifty-two days. With great rejoicing a solemn dedication was held.

## Information Later

Two farmers met in town a few days after a cyclone hit the country-side.

"Yes, it did quite a bit of damage but our way," said one reflectively. "By the way, Hank, I met that new barn of yours injured any?"

"I can't say rightly," he answered slowly. "I ain't found it yet."

Some of the earliest clocks had no dials. Only the hourly striking told the time.

The finest crown in the lot of Russian crown jewels is decked with 22,800 carats of diamonds.

## WINDOLITE The Improved Glass Substitute

MADE IN ENGLAND

COMES WITH A MESSAGE OF HEALTH

THE sun is the all-powerful life producer. Nature's universal disinfectant and germ destroyer. It is the sun's most important ally.

Medical research has definitely proved that from the point of view of Health and Hygiene, the most effective among the sun's rays are the Ultra-Violet rays, which possess the greatest power for the prevention and cure of disease and debility.

Science has further established that ordinary window glass does not allow the passage of Ultra-Violet rays, so that by using glass we are actually excluding these vital health-giving rays. Therefore, the invention of WINDOLITE has completely satisfied the long-felt want. Exhaustive experiments have conclusively proved that it is a most effective substitute for glass, that it freely admits the Ultra-Violet rays, and that it has a most beneficial effect on the growth and development of plants and chickens and on the well-being of cattle, enabled for the first time to have healthy light instead of darkness in their sheds.

Indeed, the discovery of WINDOLITE has during the last six years given a new stimulus to poultry breeding, increasing the egg-laying capacity and fertility of flocks, and greatly improved the health of cattle and is now being used in domestic and household requirements.

WINDOLITE glazes for 100 per cent. sunlight. It makes light but strong windows for cattle sheds, dairy stables, poultry houses, brooders and all out buildings. It is economical, unbreakable, flexible and is easy to cut and fit. It is now being successfully used for sunrooms, verandas, schools, factories, hospitals, sanitariums, hot beds, plant coverings and greenhouses. It keeps out cold—will not crack or chip—cuts with an ordinary pair of scissors and is easy to fit. WINDOLITE is supplied in rolls any length but in one width of 36 inches only. A square yard of WINDOLITE weighs about 14 lbs., while a square yard of glass of ordinary thickness weighs about 120 to 125 lbs. The improved WINDOLITE requires no varnish. WINDOLITE is made in England.

Price \$1.50 Per Square Yard, f.o.b., Toronto.

Use WINDOLITE and let  
YOUR PLANTS  
YOUR CHICKENS  
YOUR CATTLE  
Bask in 100 % Sunlight  
Send for booklet "WINDOLITE"

Distributors: JOHN A. CHANTLER & CO., LTD.  
51 Wellington St. W. TORONTO, ONT.



"You committed this theft alone?"  
"Yes, one can't trust anybody nowadays."—Moustique, Charlot.

W. N. U. 1801



Blending Red Rose Tea is an art. To obtain the fine flavor and full-bodied richness requires years of experience. Every package guaranteed.

## TEA "is good tea"

### RED ROSE ORANGE PEKOE is extra good

In the best package—Clean, bright aluminum

### The Singing Fool

By HUBERT DAIL

Copyright, 1932, Warner Bros. Pictures, Inc.

#### SYNOPSIS

Al Stone, the singing waiter and song writer at Blackie Joe's New York night club, is discovered by Marcus, the famous Broadway revue producer. Molly, the ballad singer at Blackie's, who had treated Al disdainfully, makes up to him when she finds he is on the way to fame. They are married and Al, and John Perry, Al's best friend, become a famous revue performer. Meanwhile, Grace, the cigarette girl at Blackie's, who loved Al without his knowledge, is left behind. Molly and John Perry, Al's best friend, become interested in each other, but hide their feelings. One night Molly tells Al she is going to have a baby. He is overjoyed, but she is angry and resentful, believing her career will be spoiled by the comfort her telling her she will love the baby when it arrives.

#### CHAPTER XI.

The months passed; the time approached for Molly's baby to be born. During that period she was kinder to Al, and more solicitous of his welfare. And, somehow, she and Al did not see John Perry so much. Perry seemed to be called out of the city a great deal of the time on business.

Al went about his work in a daze of happiness. At home was his lovely Molly, quiet-eyed, soft-spoken, patiently waiting. Undoubtedly the mystery of the approaching event had changed her for the better and, as Al predicted, she too wanted the baby.

Then the night came when she was rushed off to the hospital, and Al paced the white corridors, at dawn in the reception room, tried to read the dog-eared magazines he saw lying about, smoked countless cigarettes and waited for the good word. Occasionally a white-robed nurse passed, giving him a sympathetic glance. Then the moment came when one of these nurses beckoned to him. He sprang forward.

"You may come now, Mr. Stone. The baby's born."

"How is it, what is it?"

"It's splendid—it's a boy."

"And how's Molly?"

"She's splendid, too."

Al tiptoed softly into the white room, behind the nurse. There was Molly, bolstered up slightly by pillows, paler than he had ever seen her before. She gave him a wan smile. And lying beside her was a small bundle, which suddenly gave off a high, piercing yell. Al stepped over ever so cautiously, until he stood beside the bundle. Then he looked down into the wrinkled, red little face.

"Isn't he beautiful? He's a boy!"

While the nurse quickly slipped her hand over her mouth to hide a broad smile, Al leaned over Molly and kissed her gently. He felt one of her arms go weakly about his neck.

"Are you happy?" she whispered.

"Oh, so happy! You're both of you just wonderful!"

"Yes! I—I'm happy, too," murmured Molly, and suddenly she began to cry. Al was astonished, but he patted her lovely golden hair, and re-

peated, "There, there," and dried her eyes for her.

In after years Al looked back on that night as the time when he and Molly were closest together; when she seemed to create a rare and delicate intimacy between them. But as the days passed she grew fretful and impatient to be back at her work. She questioned Al constantly as to whether he was sure Marcus would welcome her back in the show, and as to whether the crowds would remember her as their favorite ballad singer. Each time the subject came Al ardently reiterated that she had nothing to fear. Why, wasn't she the best little heart-throb singer in the whole world? Surely, thing she was! Molly was enraptured with the baby at first, but as the time approached for her reappearance on the stage her interest in Junior seemed to diminish. Her old feeling of cold, calculating ambition returned to her.

Then came the night when she was to face the footlights again. Al, standing in the wings, saw her advance with the semi-circle of bright lights, raise her hands and clap them across her heart in a characteristic way, and smile her usual friendly little stage smile. When she broke into song Al was singing with her from the wings, and the faintest hint of his encouraging murmur reached her.

Then his thoughts turned to Junior at home, Junior sleeping calmly in his crib, with one pudgy fist thrust against his mouth. Suppose, thought Al, Junior were to cry and the nurse didn't know what to do for him. It was all Al could do to keep from dashing from the theatre and driving home post haste.

But no, if he did that Molly would say he thought more of the baby than he did of her. She was saying that too frequently already. Al adored his child as he had never loved another human being, not even Molly. He would sit with the baby in his arms, crooning to it, singing to it, talking to it, by the hour.

Molly noticed his constant devotion to Junior, and while she had liked it and felt flattered by it at first, she grew more critical as time went on.

"Al, you don't pay any attention to me since the baby came."

"Oh, I do so."

"No, you don't."

"But Molly, he's our baby. Any attention he gets is for you, too. Don't you see?"

Molly didn't see. She shook her head vigorously.

But Junior grew more roly-poly and healthy without being the least bit aware that he was causing a slight feeling of distrust between his parents. He had Al's happy-go-lucky, fun-loving nature and his greatest joy, as time went on, was to have his father sing to him. So two years passed and Junior was able to strut about the apartment, although a bit unsteadily at times, and to go for the shortest of walks in the park.

Meanwhile, the fame and fortunes of Junior's father and mother grew to far greater proportions than they had assumed before his arrival.

Al Stone had become Broadway's premier song writer, and as his fame increased he insisted that Molly Win-

ton keep pace with it. She sang all

his songs and he insisted that her photograph appear on every one of the music sheet covers and that her name appear in type twice as large as his own name.

Yet a close observer would have seen that Molly wasn't happy. She had fame, money, a happy home, an adoring husband and a beautiful child, yet something seemed to be missing. Frequently she was moodily at home and sharp with Al. But Al loved her so and was so happy with Junior that he passed over these temperamental outbursts.

John Perry had called more frequently after Molly's recovery and return to the stage. He often dropped in at the sumptuously furnished Stone apartment and every so often he took Molly to dinner when Al was busy with a song that had to be finished in a hurry.

At Blackie Joe's place, just off the Village, Grace Farrell heard news of Al and Molly as it percolated down from Broadway. When she learned of Al's baby there was a little sharp pain in her heart for a moment, then she smiled radiantly and dashed out to send him a congratulatory telegram. So Al and Molly had a baby! she thought, and it was long and longed to see it.

One day Grace was walking on the Avenue, window - shopping and dreaming, when she saw Molly's face at the window of a blue Rolls-Royce. Just then the Avenue lights went red and the car drew up at the corner to wait for the cross-town traffic.

Now Grace saw a man sitting beside Molly—a stranger. Grace stopped, fascinated by the sight of the richly dressed Molly, superb in delicately applied make-up and a chic little Paris hat. Without thinking, Grace looked down at her own clothes. They were not shabby, but they looked poor beside Molly's gorgeous raiment.

Then a strange thing happened. As the driver of the Rolls-Royce prepared to start his car with the change of lights, Grace distinctly saw the dark handsome man beside Molly slip his arm casually and possessively about her. As Molly turned to him with a smile the car darted away, while Grace stood rooted to the spot in amazement.

(To Be Continued.)

#### May Join Expeditions

Great Britain Likely To Ask Canada To Take Part In Polar Expedition

Explorations of the North Pole and Australia may be approached in connection with British expeditions to the North and South Poles for exploratory and meteorological purposes within a few years. Leading meteorologists at the Air Ministry met in conference at the Air Ministry to consider weather forecasting in relation to the Empire generally, and in particular to aviation and agriculture within the Empire.

Dr. G. C. Simpson, who is director of the British Meteorological office, said Great Britain had one of the most ably organized meteorological services in the world. Discussing polar exploration, Mr. Simpson said: "We cannot allow exploration of the polar regions to be done by foreigners."

It is up to us to take a real share in it, if there is going to be a definite attempt to investigate the polar regions, north and south, in 1932, we must be prepared to take our part. We shall approach Canada and Australia about sending out expeditions.

A British-Australian expedition is already on the first leg of its journey to the polar regions of the south, under Sir Douglas Mawson, but the purpose of this expedition is mainly scientific study of the economic and fishing resources of that section of the world.

Knowledge of meteorology was a vital need for the success of Imperial transport. Lord Thomson, Secretary of Air, pointed out. He believed that in a few years, airships and aeroplanes might be guided just as ships on the seas were navigated at present, but if this idea to be brought about there would have to be a great advance in meteorological knowledge.

#### A Notable Record

In 1882, Arthur Hawkes tells in an article in the Winnipeg Free Press, Brandon has several lawyers. Four Clifford Sifton, Arthur Sifton, Thomas Mayne Daly, and George R. Coldwell were Cabinet Ministers, and two, W. A. Macdonald, and A. Henderson, judges in British Columbia. That record can hardly be beaten in Canada.

Sir William Morris, Great Britain's leading automobile manufacturer, told the press that every foreign car imported to the British Isles means the loss of a year's work for one Englishman.

Clouds are sometimes ten miles thick.

### Chew and Grow Thin

You know that certain foods turnish body energy without adding uncomfortable fat.

Sugar is one of these foods, supplying needed energy in concentrated form.

WRIGLEY'S gives you sugar and flavor. These ingredients dissolve in your mouth.

What pleasanter way of taking sugar?



#### Thrive On Unusual Fare

Australian Finds Rice Is Good Food For Sheep

James R. Ross, owner of Uri Park sheep station, on the Murrumbidgee River, Australia, in what is known as the Riverina District, has achieved success in feeding his sheep rice and oats, and eventually he decided to try rice. For several weeks, until the drought broke, the sheep were given half a pound of rice five days a week, and on Mondays and Thursdays they were fed on wheat hay. The sheep thrive on the unusual fare, and are in excellent condition.

Internally and Externally It Is Good.—The crowning property of Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil is that it can be used internally for many complaints as well as externally. For sore throat, croup, whooping cough, pains in the chest, colds and many kindred ailments it has qualities that are unsurpassed. A bottle of this little and there is no loss in always having it at hand.

#### German People Favor Canada

Believe Dominion Has Best Working Conditions For Immigrants

Western Canada is an excellent country to come to, for not only are working conditions better than elsewhere, but the new immigrant may get a start on the soil at a very low cost, said Kurt Martin, new German consul for the four western provinces. Speaking in Regina before members of various German societies.

Mr. Martin said that Germany had no definite immigration policy and though her people were encouraged to go to the African colonies, they much preferred Canada where friends had "made good."

Why suffer from corns when they can be painlessly rubbed out by using Holloway's Corn Remover.

#### Ancient Tree Destroyed

Five-Hundred-Year-Old Elm In England Prey To Fire

An elm tree 500 years old, at Hadley Wood, Barnet, under which Bishop Latimer preached in 1535, has been destroyed by fire. The blaze started among dead leaves in a cavity in the trunk. The tree, which was of enormous girth, was said to have been one of the largest elms in the country. Henry VIII, when on his way from Hatfield House to London, heard Bishop Latimer preaching under it.

### Her Little Boy Was Very Ill With Summer Complaint

Mrs. Ray Fisher, Lebert, Sask., writes:—"For over a month, last summer, my little boy was suffering from summer complaint. He got so bad there began to be traces of blood in his stool, and anything he ate would not stay on his stomach very long. He became so weak he could not stand up. A neighbor recommended

"Discouraged and in despair I sent for a bottle of Dr. Fowler's Kidney and Bladder Pills. I had used, but to my surprise I noticed a change after he had taken a few doses, and before the bottle was half used he was the same happy, healthy boy he was before he took them."

Put up only by The T. Milburn Co., Ltd., Toronto, Ont.

W. N. U. 1801

#### Britain's Atlantic Fleet

Finest Naval Unit In Existence and Largest In World

The Atlantic fleet becomes the greatest single fighting force in the world by the decision of the admiralty to recall five battleships of the Queen Elizabeth class from Mediterranean waters to home ports and the Atlantic fleet.

The transference of the battleships, not only an important change in distribution of the navy, but an entirely new departure in British naval policy, means the balance of power is removed from Malta and Gibraltar to the Atlantic.

The Atlantic fleet will consist of 14 capital ships, among them the two most powerful vessels in the world, the Rodney and Nelson, and the largest battle cruiser in the world, H.M.S. Hood.

The Queen Elizabeth vessels are approximately 30,000 tons, armed with eight 15-inch guns. These five will join the two Nelson class vessels, the Hood, the four Iron Duke battleships, and the battle cruisers Renown and Repulse, to make the most formidable fleet assembled on peace time duty in the world.

The British fleet in the Mediterranean will be cut to five capital ships and four of the newest "Washington" 10,000-ton cruisers.

#### Little Helps For This Week

"And the Lord shall help them, and deliver them, because they trust in Him."—Psalm xxxviii. 40.

Be bounteous in thy faith, for not discontent.

In confidence unto the Father lend; Thy need is soon and rooted for His hand.

His thoughts are as thine own; nor are His ways.

Other than thine, but by thy loftier sense Of beauty infinite and love intense.

Work hard. One day, beyond all thought of praise, A sunny joy will crown thee with its rays.

Nor other than thy need and recommendation.—George Macdonald.

Have faith in God, think noble things of God, be sure that trust in the righteous God means the ultimate triumph of good over evil.

—Frederic W. Farrar.

Stop Colds with Minard's Linalment.

#### Owens Property In New York

Valuable Real Estate Is Held By King George

Among the owners of valuable real estate in New York is King George V. of England. It is revealed by the Associated Press. Several Fifth Avenue sites and plots of land elsewhere in Manhattan Island are held by the British crown.

Among them is reported to be the site on the avenue, of the shoe store which has "the largest round window in the world"—a cylindrical sheet of glass completely encircling a show-case. The store is lowered like an elevator to the basement to be trimmed and then lifted again hydraulically into place.

All the properties of the British monarch are in the custody of a holding and management corporation downtown. It frequently adds to or disposes of this or that other realty under its care, but never makes public the owner's name, and thus keeps secret the exact locations here of the holdings of its royal client.

Nearly all children are subject to worms, and many are born with them. Spread them suffering by using Mother Graves' Worm Expeller, an excellent remedy.

#### Can Be Relied On

The same engines and boilers which British engineers installed in the "mauretania" in 1907, drove the ship across the Atlantic on her record trip recently. The British workman is always reliable and thorough.

Horse sense is properly much praised. But automobile sense nowadays is even a more valuable commodity.

Actress: "Did he really tell you I had stage fright?" Her rival: "No, he said you were one!"

The first clock was made in the thirteenth century.

Kill that corn with Minard's Linalment.



Most people rely on Aspirin to make short work of their headaches, but did you know it's just as effective in the worst pains from neuralgia or neuritis? Rheumatic pains, too. Don't suffer when Aspirin can bring such complete comfort without delay, and without harm; it does not affect the heart. In every package of Aspirin you will find proven directions with which everyone should be familiar, for they can spare much needless suffering.

Aspirin is a Trademark Registered in Canada

Big Job Ahead

One Man Starts Work On Millions Of Books In British Museum

One lone man is working on the job of renovating the 20,000,000 books in the British Museum, in London. For the past fourteen years he has been rehabilitating the dusty volumes in this world famous museum, and there are 10,780,000 more to fix. If his present rate of progress continues, he will complete the task in just 1,589 more years—unless somebody publishes another book in the meantime.

#### SAVE THE CHILDREN

In Summer When Childhood Ailments Are Most Dangerous

Mothers who keep a box of Baby's Own Tablets in the home may feel that the lives of their little ones are reasonably safe during the hot weather. Stomach troubles, cholera infantum and diarrhoea carry off thousands of little ones every summer, in most cases because the mother does not have a safe remedy at hand to give promptly. Baby's Own Tablets relieve these troubles, or if given occasionally to the well child they will prevent their coming. On the Tablets are guaranteed to be absolutely harmless even to the new-born babe. They are especially good in summer because they regulate the bowels and keep the stomach sweet and pure. They are sold by medicine dealers or by mail at 25 cents a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

A Creditable Record

A Sussex lady who recently celebrated her hundredth birthday received a medal from the British Red Cross Society for her war services which included sewing over 400 shirts for the men at the Front.



From Mother of Six

"I think Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound is wonderful! I have had six children of which four are living and my youngest is a bonnie baby boy now eight months old who weighs 23 pounds. I have taken your medicine before each of them was born and have certainly received great benefit from it. I urge my friends to take it as I am sure they will receive the same help I did."

—Mrs. Milton McMullen, Venues, Ontario.

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound



About two hours after eating many people suffer from sour stomachs. They call it indigestion. It means that the stomach nerves have been over-stimulated. There is excess acid. The way to correct it is with an alkali, which neutralizes many times its volume in acid. The right way is Phillips' Milk of Magnesia—just a tasteless dose in water. It is pleasant, efficient, and harmless. It has remained the standard with physicians in the 50 years since its invention. It tells the stomach, Results come almost instantly. It is the approved method. You will never use another remedy again. Be sure to get the genuine Phillips' Milk of Magnesia prescribed by physicians for 50 years in correcting excess acids. Each bottle contains full directions—any drugstore.

## When Food Sours

harmless. It has remained the standard with physicians in the 50 years since its invention. It tells the stomach, Results come almost instantly. It is the approved method. You will never use another remedy again. Be sure to get the genuine Phillips' Milk of Magnesia prescribed by physicians for 50 years in correcting excess acids. Each bottle contains full directions—any drugstore.

### DENTIST

**Dr. HARVEY D. DUNCAN,**  
218a, 8th Ave. W., opposite Palace  
Theatre, Calgary.  
In Crossfield Saturday of  
week over U.F.A. Store.

**Mr. J. A. HARRY MILLICAN**  
of the  
Messrs. Millican & Millican,  
Solicitors and Notaries,  
401 Lancaster Bldg., Calgary, will  
be in Crossfield's office, Cross-  
field, every day of each week for  
the purpose of the law.  
O. LOAN. Phone 3

### SHEET

**Metal Works.**

**J. L. McRory.**

CROSSFIELD, Alberta.

### Crossfield TRANSFER

Phones: 62 Crossfield  
Hay, Grain, Furniture, Live Stock  
And Freight Hauled  
**M. PATMORE**

### NOTICE

**J. B. HAGSTROM,**  
Boot and Shoe Repairer  
Scissors Ground and Saws  
Sharpened.  
Give me a Trial.

North of Service Garage.

### Come and Get Your MARCEL

From an Experienced Worker  
Better than two years experience which  
Guarantees Satisfaction  
**THE GAZELEY HOME**

### Council Meetings

The Council of the Village of Crossfield will  
meet in the office of the Secretary Treas-  
urer, first Monday of each month  
beginning with February at the hour  
of 8 o'clock p.m.  
By Order of the Village Council.  
W. McRory, Sec.-Treas.

### Classified Advertisements

Wanted—Gentle saddle Pony. H.T.  
Hamm, Crossfield.

Wanted—to Buy: 60 good ewes; State  
price and breed of ewes in reply to this  
advt. Apply M. J. Elliott, Sampsonston.

For Sale—One six horse power gasoline  
engine—Fairbanks Morris in good con-  
dition. Also 8 inch, Versit grinder almost  
new, for sale Cheap \$100. takes the two.  
Apply, M. J. Elliott, Sampsonston

For Sale—Brush cutter, five Minneapolis  
tractor. Terms reasonable Apply to Levi  
Seibert, Carstairs.

FOR SALE—Chevrolet truck with  
Munich transmission, A one condition.  
Phone 62. M. Patmore, Crossfield, Alta.

BULL FOR SALE—Registered Here-  
ford, rising 3 years old. Store stock getter  
Ed. Michel, Crossfield, phone R 1300

FOR SALE—G. M. C. Ton and half  
truck in good condition. May be seen at  
Donald's Blacksmith, Crossfield.

STRAYED—Iron Grey Saddle horse,  
long rail, 16½ hands. Phone 1703,  
Rex Wood, Carstairs.

Lost—Cattle Branded  
on left ribs  
Please Notify G.A.C. Dougan  
Phone 504, Airdrie.

### CHURCH OF THE ASCENSION.

1st, 3rd, and 6th, Sundays. Evensong  
at 7:30.  
2nd, and 4th, Sundays: Mattins and  
Holy Communion at 11:30 a.m.  
Sunday School every Sunday at 10:30 a.m.  
Rev. J. Adams Cooper, Curate in charge.  
A cordial invitation is given to all.

### Notice

To Creditors and Claimants

In the matter of the Estate of William  
Donald Fraser, late of Crossfield in the  
Province of Alberta, Farmer, Deceased.  
NOTICE is hereby given that all per-  
sons having claims on the estate of the said  
William Donald Fraser who died at  
Crossfield on the 16th day of July A.D. 1928  
are required to file with the undersigned  
Solicitor for the Executor of the estate of  
the said deceased by the 1st day of  
October A.D. 1929 a full statement duly  
verified of their claims and any securities  
held by them; and that after that date  
the Executor will distribute the estate of  
the said deceased among the parties en-  
titled thereto having regard only to the  
claims of which notice has been so filed  
or brought to her knowledge.  
Dated at Crossfield in the Province of  
Alberta this 14th day of August A.D. 1929.  
ROBERT URE, of Crossfield,  
Solicitor for Executor.

### Local and General.

Subscribers to The Chronicle you enjoy  
reading it.

Mr. R. Whitfield was in town  
last week-end.

Mr. Geo. Huser, spent the week  
end in Calgary.

Mr. and Mrs. Ivor Lewis were  
visitors in Calgary on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl McRory and  
Helen were Calgary visitors in Cross-  
field on Friday.

Miss Rose Hogan and her father,  
Mr. M. Hogan motored to Calgary  
on Tuesday.

Miss B. Ross, who has been  
visiting with Mr. and Mrs. W. K.  
Gibson returned to Olds, Tuesday.

Miss Lillian Johnson and Miss  
Mary Anne Gazeley are in Calgary  
attending a commercial school.

Maible and Evan Gordon went to  
Calgary this week-end and are attend-  
ing school there.

Mr. and Mrs. John Hutton spent  
Sunday and Monday visiting with  
Mr. and Mrs. Arnold High.

Mrs. H. Reeves and children,  
are visiting at Carbon where Mrs.  
Reeves' parents reside.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Crickshank  
were in Calgary on Friday of last  
week.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Hewitt drove to  
Edmonton on Sunday, where they  
were visiting with relatives.

Mrs. M. Thomas was a visitor in  
Bassano for several days recent-  
ly, at the home of Mrs. McFarlane.

Mrs. Frances McFadyen left on  
Saturday to attend Garbutt's Busi-  
ness College in Calgary.

Mr. M. Hogan, who, since leav-  
ing this district has resided near  
Chicago, returned to his farm here  
on Friday, Aug. 30 for a short visit.

Miss Margaret Murdoch and Mrs.  
Ruth Stauffer are among those at-  
tending the Calgary Normal School  
this year.

The Rev. H. Young returned to  
home last week after attending a  
School of Religion in Edmonton for  
two weeks.

Mrs. L. MacKay of Drumheller  
left on Wednesday night for Mani-  
toba. Mr. MacKay spent several  
days in town this week.

Mrs. L. Nichol has been staying  
with her mother for the past week.

The Olds Gazette reports the  
visit of Miss Chrissie Robertson to  
Olds recently where she was a  
guest at the home of Miss Winni-  
fred Fagan.

Mr. and Mrs. A. C. McLees with  
Molly and Jean, were here from Cas-  
tor on Sunday and Monday of this  
week and were the guests of Mr.  
and Mrs. F. Purvis.

Miss Myrtle Metherall who has  
been spending several weeks' holi-  
day with her sister in Edmonton,  
returned to her home on Thursday  
evening.

On Wednesday, Sept. 4th, several  
Institute members motored to Car-  
stairs to attend the Institute held  
there. Meeting hours were 10:30  
to 12 a. m. and 1:30 to 5 p. m.,  
when members from East Cochrane  
and West Didsbury Constituencies  
met for an interesting program of  
discussions, lectures and musical  
numbers.

### Personal Greeting Cards

We have just received a sample book containing the very  
latest designs in personal Christmas cards. Visit the Chronicle  
Office and inspect them.

The few dollars you spend on Greeting cards is probably  
the most wisely spent money of the year.

It solves your Christmas Gift proposition in an economical  
manner.  
If it weren't for Christmas you could not greet your friends.  
These samples are better than any competing line and the  
prices are the lowest in Canada.

See our "Golden Dollar Box" of ten assorted cards — a  
special value for your advantage.  
Supposing no one took the trouble to send their Christ-  
mas wishes to you — it would be a dreary world.

The Crossfield Chronicle

Miss Lillian Gordon, Representative

### The Crossfield Chronicle

ESTABLISHED 1907  
Published at Crossfield, Alberta—  
S. A. Fawcett, Manager and Editor  
Subscription \$2.00 Per Year  
U.S.A. Points \$2.50  
Local advertising  
Monthly Contract 25c. per inch.  
All advertisement changes of copy  
must be in hands of printers by noon on  
Tuesday or no change made or advertise-  
ments cancelled.

Mr. and Mrs. R. T. Amery ar-  
rived in town from Walla Walla,  
Wash. on Tuesday, and are the  
guests of Mr. and Mrs. Halliday  
while they are here.

Laurie, the small son of Mr. and  
Mrs. W. H. McCool has been ill in  
the Holy Cross Hospital, where he  
underwent an operation recently,  
but is now making favorable pro-  
gress, according to report.

The Eaglerock plane owned by  
Anderson Bros., Calgary, which  
was in Crossfield two weeks ago  
was in Drumheller last Sunday for  
the purpose of taking passengers.  
Thrills were added when a Drum-  
heller boy dropped from the mov-  
ing machine over a distance of two  
thousand feet with the aid of a  
parachute.

Mr. and Mrs. F. Johnson, whose  
marriage took place recently, return-  
ed last Sunday from a trip to Califor-  
nia, are at present at the home of  
the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs.  
Henry Stone of Sampsonston. In a  
month's time they intend motoring  
back to the States where they will  
reside.

There will be no Sept. meeting of  
the Floral U. F. W. A. owing to  
the busy season. The next meeting  
will be held at the home of Mrs. W.  
D. McCool on Wednesday, Oct. 9th  
where it is hoped all members will  
be able to attend. Roll call will be  
as usual—"Current Events".

House For Sale: 5 rooms, full  
sized basement, 2, 50 ft. lots. A  
snap for quick sale.

Apply, Mrs. A. W. Gordon.

### VERA METHERAL

Pianoforte Teacher  
Pupil of Mrs. Archibut Cook, S.R.A.M.,  
A.R.C.M., Calgary  
Will teach in this Community  
for the coming year  
Those interested please phone R609, now

### Bring Us Your Laundry

### Suits Cleaned & Pressed

Ladies Coats, Dresses  
Sweaters or any  
other articles

### First-class work Done

**LUKE LAUNDRY, Crossfield**

### FOR SALE

One 1928 Model A A Ford Truck  
in First-class condition  
Grain Tank & Gravel Dump Boxes  
For Particulars Apply  
**Crossfield Garage**  
Phone 4

### TREDAWAY & SPRINGSTEEN

AGENTS FOR

**COCKSHUTT PLOW Co., Ltd.**

Also Dealers in renowned

**Hart-Parr and Allis Chalmers Tractors**

Phone 3 Crossfield.  
Oil Stocks of all Kinds Handled

## Look at these big car features



### PERFORMANCE FEATURES

60 h.p., 200 cubic inch high-compression engine,  
G-M-R Cylinder Head. Full pressure oiling  
system. Positive pump fuel feed. Internal-  
expanding four-wheel brakes.

### COMFORT FEATURES

Large roomy interiors. Wide restful seats.  
Adjustable driver's seat. Lovejoy Hydraulic  
Shock Absorbers. Leather spring covers.

### APPEARANCE FEATURES

Stylish bodies by Fisher. Smartest Duo color-  
ings. Wide flaring fenders. Distinctive Chevro-  
let radiator design. Fisher VV one-piece Wind-  
shield. Specially designed Turnsted fittings. Big  
car impressiveness and beauty.

### VALUE FEATURES

Long engine life. Sturdy Fisher body construc-  
tion. Combination hardwood and heavy gauge  
steel. Rugged 53-pound short-stroke crank-  
shaft, counter weighted and perfectly balanced.  
Extra sturdy frame with four strong, cross-  
members. Real Big Six size, equipment and  
appointments.

P.O. BOX 120

## PONTIAC big SIX

Ask your Dealer about the GMAC Deferred Payment Plan

### Leslie Farr

Airdrie, Alta.

IT'S BETTER BECAUSE IT'S CANADIAN

The Chronicle Covers the Crossfield District Like A  
Blanket. Reach the Home through The Chronicle.

### ROMNEYA

## Sheep For Sale

500 Yearling Ewes	500 Two Year olds
500 Three and Four Years	300 Aged Ewes
1000 Ewe Lambs	500 Ram Lambs
500 Wether Lambs	

The above mentioned have all been dipped  
and free from ticks and Scab

For Particulars Apply to

**F. T. BAKER, Crossfield Garage**

Or Write Vanmeer Sheep Co.  
Courtts, Alberta

## THE OLIVER HOTEL

A. CRICKSHANK, Prop.

Steam Heated, Hot and Cold Water

Dining Room and Lunch Counter in Connection

Crossfield Phone 54 Alberta.

Have You Paid Your Subscription?